

Contents

Editor's Foreword	xi	4-6 The Microprocessor's Registers	62
Preface	xiii	4-7 The Microprocessor's Instructions	63
Safety	xv	4-8 Memory Addressing Architecture	64
		4-9 The Microprocessor's Support Circuits	64
		4-10 Microprocessor Development and Maintenance Systems	65
Chapter 1			
<u>What Is the Microprocessor?</u>	1		
1-1 A Brief History	1		
1-2 What Is a Microprocessor?	4		
1-3 What Is a Microcomputer?	6		
1-4 What Is the Power of a Microprocessor?	9		
Chapter 2		Chapter 5	
<u>The Decimal and Binary Number Systems</u>	16	<u>Inside the Microprocessor</u>	71
2-1 The Decimal Number System	16	5-1 The Microprocessor Block Diagram and Programming Model	71
2-2 The Binary Number System	18	5-2 The ALU	72
2-3 Binary-to-Decimal Conversion	19	5-3 The Microprocessor's Registers	74
2-4 Decimal-to-Binary Conversion	20	5-4 The Accumulator	76
2-5 The Hexadecimal Number System	22	5-5 The Program Counter	78
2-6 Decimal and Hexadecimal Conversions	24	5-6 The Status Register	80
		5-7 The Stack Pointer	83
		5-8 The Microprocessor's General-Purpose Registers	85
		5-9 The Memory Address Register and Logic	87
		5-10 The Instruction Register	88
		5-11 The Temporary Data Registers	89
		5-12 The Microprocessor's Control Logic	90
		5-13 The Microprocessor's Internal Data Bus	92
Chapter 3			
<u>Processor Arithmetic</u>	28		
3-1 Binary Addition	28		
3-2 Binary Subtraction	30		
3-3 Two's Complement Numbers	31		
3-4 Binary Multiplication	35		
3-5 Binary Division	37		
3-6 Multiple-Precision Arithmetic	41		
3-7 Floating-Point Arithmetic	42		
Chapter 4		Chapter 6	
<u>Basic Microprocessor Architectural Concepts</u>	49	<u>An Introduction to Microprocessor Instructions</u>	102
4-1 What Is the Microprocessor's Architecture?	49	6-1 What Is an Instruction Set?	102
4-2 Word Lengths	50	6-2 Mnemonics	105
4-3 Addressable Memory	54	6-3 The Microprocessor's Basic Instruction Types	106
4-4 The Microprocessor's Speed	58	6-4 More Basic Instruction Types	109
4-5 Other Microprocessor Architectural Characteristics	59	6-5 The Microprocessor's Addressing Modes	112
		6-6 Inherent Addressing	113
		6-7 Immediate Addressing	114
		6-8 Direct Addressing	114
		6-9 Register Indirect Addressing	117
		6-10 Indexed Addressing	118
		6-11 Relative Addressing	119

Chapter 7 **Communicating with the** **Microprocessor** 127

7-1 The Need for Microprocessor I/O	127
7-2 Connecting the I/O Port to the Microprocessor	130
7-3 Polling and Interrupts	131

Chapter 8 **Two 8-Bit Microprocessors:** **The Z80 and 6802** 140

8-1 An Introduction to 8-Bit Microprocessors	140
8-2 A Programming Model for the Z80	141
8-3 The Z80 8-Bit Registers	142
8-4 The Assigned Registers	144
8-5 The Z80 Block Diagram	148
8-6 The Z80 Instruction Set	149
8-7 Z80 Hardware	152
8-8 A Programming Model for the 6802	158
8-9 The 6802 Instruction Set	161
8-10 The 6802 Hardware	162

Chapter 9 **The Microcontroller: A** **Single-Chip Microprocessor** 189

9-1 An Introduction to Microcontrollers	189
9-2 The 8051 Architecture and Programming Model	192
9-3 The 8051 Internal RAM and Registers	195
9-4 The 8051 I/O Ports	199
9-5 The 8051 Interrupt System	206
9-6 The 8051 Instruction Set	209
9-7 Other Microcontrollers in the 8051 Family	217

Chapter 10 **Two Advanced** **Microprocessors** 226

10-1 An Introduction to the Advanced Microprocessors	226
10-2 An Introduction to the Intel X86 Family of Advanced Microprocessors	230
10-3 A Programming Model for the X86 Family of Advanced Microprocessors	232

10-4 The X86 Addressing Modes	235
10-5 The X86 Instruction Set	243
10-6 The X86 Hardware	256
10-7 An Introduction to the Motorola 68XXX Family of Advanced Microprocessors	267
10-8 A Programming Model for the 68XXX Family of Advanced Microprocessors	269
10-9 The 68XXX Addressing Modes	273
10-10 The 68XXX Instruction Set	282
10-11 The 68XXX Hardware	291

Chapter 11 **Memory** 309

11-1 Random-Access Read-Write Memories	309
11-2 Static and Dynamic Memories	312
11-3 Two Memory Systems	318
11-4 ROMS, EPROMS, and EAROMS	323
11-5 Direct Memory Access	327
11-6 Paging and Other Memory Extension Techniques	329

Chapter 12 **Mass Storage** 337

12-1 An Introduction to Mass Storage	337
12-2 Basic Magnetic Storage Techniques	339
12-3 Tapes and Disks	343
12-4 Mass Storage Support Electronics	345
12-5 The Floppy Disk	346
12-6 The Winchester-Disk Drive	353
12-7 Magnetic-Tape Storage	355
12-8 Optical Storage Devices	357

Chapter 13 **Microprocessor I/O** 366

13-1 An Introduction to Data Communications	366
13-2 Parallel I/O	369
13-3 Serial Communications	373
13-4 The Serial Interface and the UART	374
13-5 Serial Communication Lines	379
13-6 Modems	383
13-7 Input/Output Devices	386
13-8 Digital-to-Analog and Analog-to- Digital Interfaces	390
13-9 Special I/O Devices	395

Chapter 14 **An Introduction to Programming** **408**

14-1 What Is Programming?	408
14-2 The Programming Process	412
14-3 The Program's Specification	413
14-4 The Program's Design	415
14-5 Implementing the Program Design	417
14-6 The Elements of a Program (Algorithms and Data)	419
14-7 Fundamental Programming Constructs	420
14-8 Documentation	423

Chapter 15 **Operating Systems and System Software** **437**

15-1 What Is System Software?	437
15-2 Operating Systems	439
15-3 Two Microcomputer Disk Operating Systems	445
15-4 Programming Tools	450
15-5 Programming Languages	455

Chapter 16 **Servicing Microprocessor-Based Products** **464**

16-1 Reviewing Service Procedures	464
16-2 Finding the Problem	466
16-3 Troubleshooting Specific Modules	468
16-4 Troubleshooting the Power Supply	468

16-5 Troubleshooting the CPU	470
16-6 Troubleshooting Memory	472
16-7 Troubleshooting Mass Storage and I/O	473
16-8 Other Troubleshooting Hints	475
16-9 Using Test Equipment	476

Chapter 17 **Developing Microprocessor-Based Products** **487**

17-1 An Introduction to the Design Process	487
17-2 Preparing the Specification	491
17-3 Developing a Design	494
17-4 Implementing and Testing the Design	498
17-5 Regulatory Compliance Testing	501
17-6 Design Tools for Microprocessor Development	503

Chapter 18 **New Developments in Microprocessor Technology** **516**

18-1 Flash Memory	516
18-2 PCMCIA	521
18-3 RISC Processors and the PowerPC	524
18-4 Wireless Communications	527
Glossary	537
Index	547