Contents

Foreword v

Preface ix

1 Introduction 1

1.1 Expert systems and AI 2
1.2 Some examples 3
1.3 Separating knowledge and inference 6
1.4 A problem domain 11
Suggested reading 16
Exercises 17

2 Logic and Resolution 19

2.1 Propositional logic 21
2.2 First-order predicate logic 27
2.3 Clausal form of logic 34
2.4 Reasoning in logic: inference rules 38
2.5 Resolution and propositional logic 42
2.6 Resolution and first-order predicate logic 45
2.7 Resolution strategies 59
2.8 Implementation of SLD resolution 70
2.9 Applying logic for building expert systems 82
2.10 Logic as a representation formalism 91
Suggested reading 92
Exercises 93

3 Production Rules and Inference 97

3.1 Knowledge representation in a production system 98
3.2 Inference in a production system 112

3.3 Pattern recognition and production rules 156
3.4 Production rules as a representation formalism 167
Suggested reading 168
Exercises 169

4 Frames and Inheritance 173

4.1 Semantic nets 174
4.2 Frames and single inheritance 186
4.3 Frames and multiple inheritance 227
4.4 Frames as a representation formalism 248
Suggested reading 249
Exercises 250

5 Reasoning with Uncertainty 253

5.1 Production rules, inference and uncertainty 255
5.2 Probability theory 261
5.3 The subjective Bayesian method 270
5.4 The certainty factor model 280
5.5 The certainty factor model in PROLOG 290
5.6 The Dempster–Shafer theory 300
5.7 Network models 313
Suggested reading 331
Exercises 332

6 Tools for Knowledge and Inference Inspection 337

6.1 User interface and explanation 338
6.2 A user interface in PROLOG 343
6.3 A user interface in LISP 353
6.4 Rule models 368
Suggested reading 374
Exercises 374

7 OPS5, LOOPS and CENTAUR 379

7.1 OPS5 380
7.2 LOOPS 404
7.3 CENTAUR 415
Suggested reading 433
Exercises 434

Appendix A Introduction to PROLOG 437

Appendix B Introduction to LISP 465

References 501

Index 507