CONTENTS

	ABOUT THE AUTHORS LIST OF TABLES	i vi
	LIST OF FIGURES	Vi i:
	PREFACE	I.
1	Introduction	
	Background	
	Our Approach	•
	Modern Europe	
	Plan of Campaign	
	Modern Europe in Vital Statistics	(
2	Constitutions, Judges, and Politics	14
	European Constitutions	15
	Judicial Review	20
	The Appointment of Judges	30
	Judges and Lawmaking	33
	Conclusion	36
	Box 2-1 Constitutions	19
	Box 2-2 The Courts and Politics	29
3	The Executive	41
	The Head of State	41
	The Prime Minister	49
	The Cabinet	54
	The Making and Breaking of Governments	57
	Putting It All Together	66
	Box 3-1 Executives and Heads of State	52

212

226

Box 8-1 The Left

Box 8-2 The Center and Right

vi CONTENTS

9	Cleavage Structures and Electoral Change	234
	The Meaning of Cleavage	235
	The Traditional Cleavage Structures in Western Europe	236
	The Persistence of Cleavages and the Freezing of Party Systems	242
	From Persistence to Change	244
	Change in European Cleavage Structures and Electoral Behavior	246
	Change Toward What?	253
	Evaluationg Change and Stability	265
	Box 9-1 Traditional Cleavage Structures	240
	Box 9-2 Trends in Electoral Volatility	264
10	Inside European Political Parties	271
	What Do Parties Do?	271
	Basic Party Organization	271
	Party Membership	273 273
	Power Within Parties	280
	The Future of European Parties	292
	Box 10-1 Membership of Political Parties	277
	Box 10-2 Selection of Parliamentary Candidates	287
11	Elections, Electoral Systems, and Referendums	300
	Elections in Europe	004
	Types of Electoral Systems	301
	Plurality Systems	303 303
	Proportional Representation	308
	Why Electoral Systems Matter	321
	Referendums	331
	Conclusions	335
	Box 11-1 Electoral Systems	316
	Box 11-2 The Impact of Electoral Systems	329
	Box 11-3 The Referendum	333
12	Building and Maintaining a Government	339
	Government Formation	
	Types of Government in Modern Europe	341 356
	The Allocation of Cabinet Portfolios	356 360
	The Stabilty of European Governments	365
	Conclusion	365 372
	Box 12-1 Cabinet Types	372 358
,	Box 12-2 Government Stability	368

13	From Governments to Public Policy	375
	Two Clear-cut Cases of Policy Impact: Privatization in Britain and France	378
	Party Manifestos and Government Policy Programs	380
	Redeeming Campaign Pledges	382
	Party Government and Public Spending	384
	Beyond Public Spending	391
	So, Does Politics Make A Difference?	395
	Box 13-1 Patterns of Spending in Public Finances	388
14	Politics Outside Parliament	398
	Corporatism	399
	Pluralism	407
	The New Pluralism? Policy Networks	414
	Conclusion	420
	Box 14-1 Economic Policy Making	418
15	Building Representative Government in Postcommunist Europe	423
	The Rules of the Game: Making New Constitutions	425
	Parties, Voters, and Electoral Alignments	439
	East Versus West, or East and West?	445
	APPENDIX	
	Keeping up With Changes in European Politics: Internet and Other Resources	449
	INDEX	451