INDICE

Foreword	VII
Acknowledments	VIII
Executive Summary	IX
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Background	2
Previous Work	3
Data Sources	5
Definition of Income Variables	9
Comparability of Poverty and Inequality Results Across Countries	10
Adjustment of Income Data to National Accounts	10
Unit of Analysis	11
Social Indicators	12
Chaper 2: The Distribution of Per Capita Household Income	15
Changes in Income Distribution, 1980 - 1989	20
Inequality Trends During the 1980s: A Broader Picture	25
Chapter 3: A Decomposition of Workers Income Inequality	33
Theil Index of Inequality	34
Changes in the Distribution of Workers Income During the 1980s	35
A Static Decomposition of Income Inequality	40
Botton 20 Percent Probality Analysis	47
Chapter 4: Absolute Poverty	51
Adjustment of Income Data for Underreporting	53
Poverty Reference	54
Poverty Measures	59
Headcount Index	61
Poverty Gap	66
FGT Measure	68
Distribution of Poverty in the LAC Region: A Broader Picture	70
Latest Data: 1989	71
Earlier Data: 1980	73
Regional Trends Over the 1980s	74
Individual Country Experiences	77
Futher Evidence on Poverty over the Decade	79
Chaper 5: Social Indicators	83
Elath	84
Infant Moprtality	84
Child Global Malnutrition	94
Acces to Maternal Health Care at Birth	97
Immunizations	98
Education	100
Illiteracy	100
Years of Schooling	104
Grade Repetition and Dropout Rates	105
Demographic and Employment Indicators	107
Indigenous Population	107
Female – headed Households	109
Family Size and the Number of Children	110

Dependency Ratio	110
Home Ownership	111
Crowding	111
Labor Participation	111
Unemployment	111
Public Sector Empoyment	112
Labor Income Disparities	112
Informal Sector Employment	112
Conclusions	113
Chaper 6: Conclusion	115
Future Directions	117
Annexes	
ANNEX 1: Household Survey Data Description	121
ANNEX 2: Monthly Household – Level Income Variables in Household	125
Surveys	
ANNEX 3: Per Capita Househols Income Distribution	137
ANNEX 4: Distribution of Workers Income	187
ANNEX 5: Mean Sample Characteristics of Workers	193
ANNEX 6: Characteristics of Workers Income by Decile	197
ANNEX 7: Explainig the Probability of a Worker Belonging the Botton	205
20% of the Income Distribution	
ANNEX 8: Simulated Probability of A Worker Belonging to the Botton	209
20% of the Income Sistribution	
ANNEX 9: Correcting for Income Underreporting	213
ANNEX 10: CEPAL Poverty Lines	217
ANNEX 11: Country Specific Poverty Line in U\$\$	219
ANNEX 12: Uniform Poverty Lines	221
ANNEX 13: Population in Poverty, 1980 and 1989	223
ANNEX 14: Social Indicatorys by Income Quintile	231
ANNEX 15: Social Indicators, by Country	245
ANNEX 16: Bibliography on Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin	273
America	1