CONTENTS

Preface vii

To the Student xiv

Chapter 1 The Language of Algebra 1

- **1.1** From Arithmetic to Algebra 2
- **1.2** Exponents and the Order of Operations 11
- **1.3** The Properties of Addition and Multiplication 21
- **1.4** Adding and Subtracting Algebraic Expressions 29

Summary 37 Summary Exercises 38 Self-Test for Chapter 1 41

Chapter 2 Signed Numbers 43

- **2.1** Signed Numbers and Order 44
- **2.2** Adding Signed Numbers; Finding the Median 53
- **2.3** Subtracting Signed Numbers; Finding the Range 65
- **2.4** Multiplying Signed Numbers 75
- **2.5** Dividing Signed Numbers 85
- **2.6** Evaluating Algebraic Expressions; Summing a Set of Numbers 93

Summary 103 Summary Exercises 105 Self-Test for Chapter 2 107

Chapter 3 Equations and Inequalities 109

- **3.1** Solving Equations by Adding and Subtracting 110
- **3.2** Solving Equations by Multiplying and Dividing; The Mean 127
- **3.3** Combining the Rules to Solve Equations 139
- **3.4** Solving Literal Equations 155
- **3.5** More on Linear Equations 163
- **3.6** Inequalities–An Introduction 177

Summary 193

Summary Exercises 195
Self-Test for Chapter 3 197
Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–3 199

Chapter 4 Polynomials 201

- **4.1** Multiplying and Dividing Algebraic Expressions 202
- **4.2** Extending the Properties of Exponents 213
- **4.3** Zero and Negative Exponents 221
- **4.4** An Introduction to Polynomials 229
- **4.5** Adding and Subtracting Polynomials 237
- **4.6** Multiplying Polynomials 247
- **4.7** Special Products 259
- **4.8** Dividing Polynomials 267
 Summary 277
 Summary Exercises 279

Self-Test for Chapter 4 283

Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–4 283

Chapter 5 Factoring Polynomials 287

- **5.1** An Introduction to Factoring 288
- **5.2** The Difference of Squares 295
- **5.3** Factoring by Grouping 301
- **5.4** Factoring Trinomials of the Form $ax^2 + bx + c$ 307
- **5.5** Solving Equations by Factoring 321
- **5.6** More on Literal Equations 335
- **5.7** Direct and Inverse Variation 339

Summary 343
Summary Exercises 345
Self-Test for Chapter 5 349
Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–5 351

Chapter 6 Algebraic Fractions 353

6.1 An Introduction to Algebraic

Fractions 354

- **6.2** Writing Algebraic Fractions in Simplest Form 359
- **6.3** Multiplying and Dividing Algebraic Fractions 369
- **6.4** Adding and Subtracting Like Fractions 377
- **6.5** Adding and Subtracting Unlike Fractions 385
- **6.6** Complex Fractions 399
- **6.7** Equations Involving Fractions 407
- **6.8** Ratio and Proportion 425
- **6.9** An Introduction to Probability 431

Summary 437
Summary Exercises 441
Self-Test for Chapter 6 445
Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–6
447

Chapter 7 Graphing Linear Equations and Inequalities 449

- **7.1** Solutions of Equations in Two Variables 450
- **7.2** The Rectangular Coordinate System 459
- **7.3** Graphing Linear Equations 471
- **7.4** The Slope of a Line 497
- **7.5** Graphing Linear Inequalities 515
- **7.6** Scatter Plots and Line Graphs 529

Summary 541
Summary Exercises 543
Self-Test for Chapter 7 549
Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–7 551

Chapter 8 Systems of Linear Equations 553

- **8.1** Solving Systems of Linear Equations by Graphing 554
- **8.2** Solving Systems of Linear Equations by Addition 569

8.3 Solving Systems of Linear Equations by Substitution 589
Summary 601
Summary Exercises 603
Self-Test for Chapter 8 607
Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–8 609

Chapter 9 Radicals 615

- 9.1 Roots and Radicals 616
- **9.2** Simplifying Radical Expressions 627
- **9.3** Adding and Subtracting Radicals 637
- **9.4** Multiplying and Dividing Radicals 643
- **9.5** The Distance Between Two Points 651

Summary 657
Summary Exercises 659
Self-Test for Chapter 9 661
Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–9 663

Chapter 10 Quadratic Expressions 665

- 10.1 Quadratic Equations 666
- **10.2** Solving Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square 675
- **10.3** The Ouadratic Formula 683
- **10.4** Graphing Quadratic Equations 695
- **10.5** Applications of the Pythagorean Theorem 709

Summary 717
Summary Exercises 719
Self-Test for Chapter 10 723
Cumulative Test for Chapters 1–10
725

Appendix The Arithmetic of Rational Numbers 729

Answers to Self-Tests and Cumulative Tests 741 Index 747