

## INDICE

<b>Preface XIV</b>	
<b>Chapter 1 Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1. Why study physics	4
1.2. Talking physics	4
1.3. The use of mathematics	5
1.4. Scientific notation and significant figures	6
1.5. Units	9
1.6. Dimensional analysis	12
1.7. Problem-solving techniques	13
1.8. Approximations	14
1.9. Graphs	16
Master the concepts	18
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	19
Problems	20
Comprehensive problems	
Answers to practice problems	23
<b>Part ONE</b>	
<b>Mechanics</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Chapter 2 Forces and introduction to vectors</b>	
2.1. Forces	26
2.2. Fundamental forces	30
2.3. Newton's laws of motion	32
2.4. Net force: vector addition	37
2.5 Gravitational forces	41
2.6. Contact forces	44
2.7 Tension	49
Master the concepts	52
Conceptual questions	53
Multiple choice questions	
Problems	54
Comprehensive problems	57
Answers to practice problems	59
<b>Chapter 3 Forces and motion along a line</b>	<b>61</b>
3.1. Position and displacement	62
3.2. Velocity	65
3.3. Acceleration	71
3.4. Newton's second law: force and acceleration	74
3.5. Motion with constant acceleration	79
3.6. Falling objects	86
3.7. Apparent weight	90
Master the concepts	
Conceptual questions	93
Multiple choice questions	94
Problems	95
Comprehensive problems	99
Answers to practice problems	101

<b>Chapter 4 Forces and motion in two dimensions</b>	103
4.1. Addition and subtraction of vectors in two dimensions	104
4.2. Components of vectors in two dimensions	107
4.3. Equilibrium	110
4.4. Velocity and acceleration	116
4.5. Motion of projectiles	118
4.6. Other examples of constant acceleration	125
4.7. Relative velocity	128
Master the concepts	132
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	133
Problems	134
Comprehensive problems	139
Answers to practice problems	143
<b>Chapter 5 Circular motion</b>	145
5.1. Description of uniform circular motion	146
5.2. Centripetal acceleration	151
5.3. Banked curves	156
5.4. Circular orbits	160
5.5. Nonuniform circular motion	163
5.6. Angular acceleration	167
5.7. Artificial gravity	169
Master the concepts	171
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	172
Problems	173
Comprehensive problems	176
Answers to practice problems	177
<b>Chapter 6 Energy</b>	179
6.1. A conservation law	
6.2. Work done by constant forces	180
6.3. Kinetic energy	187
6.4. Work done by variable forces	189
6.5. Potential energy	192
6.6. Conservation of mechanical energy	196
6.7. General law of energy conservation	202
6.8 Power	204
Master the concepts	206
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	207
Problems	208
Comprehensive problems	212
Answers to practice problems	215
<b>Chapter 7 Linear Momentum</b>	217
7.1. A vector conservation law	
7.2. Momentum	218
7.3. The impulse-momentum theorem	221
7.4. Conservation of momentum	226
7.5. Center of mass	230

7.6. Motion of the center of mass	233
7.7. Collisions in one dimension	235
7.8. Collision in two dimensions	239
Master the concepts	242
Conceptual questions	243
Multiple choice questions	244
Problems	245
Comprehensive problems	247
Answers to practice problems	249
<b>Chapter 8 Torque and angular momentum</b>	<b>251</b>
8.1. Rotational kinetic energy and rotational inertia	252
8.2. Torque	256
8.3. Work done by a torque	262
8.4. Equilibrium revisited	263
8.5. Equilibrium in the human body	270
8.6. Rotational form of Newton's second law	275
8.7 The dynamics of rolling objects	276
8.8. Angular momentum	279
8.9. The vector nature of angular momentum	282
Master the concepts	285
Conceptual questions	286
Multiple choice questions	
Problems	288
Comprehensive problems	294
Answers to practice problems	299
<b>Chapter 9 Fluids</b>	<b>301</b>
9.1. States of matter	302
9.2. Pressure	302
9.3. Pascal principle	304
9.4. The effect of gravity on fluid pressure	306
9.5. Measuring pressure	
9.6. Archimedes principle	312
9.7. Fluid flow	316
9.8. Bernoulli's equation	319
9.9. Viscosity	324
9.10. Viscous drag	327
9.11. Surface tension	328
Master the concepts	330
Conceptual questions	331
Multiple choice questions	332
Problems	333
Comprehensive problems	337
Answers to practice problems	339
<b>Chapter 10 Elasticity and oscillations</b>	<b>341</b>
10.1. Elastic deformations of solid	342
10.2. Hooke's law for tensile and compressive forces	342
10.3. Beyond Hooke's law	344
10.4. Shear and volume deformations	347
10.5. Simple harmonic motion	351

10.6. The period and frequency for SHM	353
10.7. Graphical analysis of SHM	358
10.8. The pendulum	360
10.9 Damped oscillations	364
10.10 Forced oscillations and resonance	364
Master the concepts	366
Conceptual questions	367
Multiple choice questions	368
Problems	369
Comprehensive problems	371
Answers to practice problems	373
<b>Chapter 11 Waves</b>	375
11.1. Waves and energy transport	376
11.2. Transverse and longitudinal waves	379
11.3. Speed of transverse waves on a string	381
11.4. Periodic waves	382
11.5. Mathematical description of a wave	383
11.6. Graphing waves	385
11.7. Principle of superposition	386
11.8. Reflection and refraction	388
11.9. Interference and diffraction	391
11.10. Standing waves	394
Master the concepts	396
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	397
Problems	398
Comprehensive problems	401
Answers to practice problems	403
<b>Chapter 12 Sound</b>	405
12.1. Sound waves	406
12.2. The speed of sound waves	408
12.3. Amplitude and intensity of sound waves	409
12.4. Standing sound waves	414
12.5. The human ear	418
12.6. Timbre	421
12.7 Beats	422
12.8. The Doppler effect	424
12.9. Shock waves	430
12.10 Echolocation and mechanical imaging	430
Master the concepts	432
Conceptual questions	433
Multiple choice questions	
Problems	434
Comprehensive problems	437
Answers to practice problems	439
<b>Part TWO</b>	
<b>Thermal physics</b>	
<b>Chapter 13 temperature and the ideal gas</b>	441
13.1. Temperature	442

13.2. Temperature scales	443
13.3 Thermal expansion of solids and liquids	445
13.4. Molecular picture of a gas	449
13.5. Absolute temperature and the ideal gas law	451
13.6. Kinetic theory of the ideal gas	455
13.7. Temperature and reaction rates	460
13.8. Collisions between gas molecules	462
Master the concepts	465
Conceptual questions	466
Multiple choice questions	
Problems	467
Comprehensive problems	470
Answers to practice problems	471
<b>Chapter 14 Heat</b>	473
14.1. Internal energy	474
14.2. Heat	475
14.3. Heat capacity and specific heat	478
14.4. Specific heat of ideal gases	481
14.5. Phase transitions	483
14.6. Conduction	489
14.7. Convection	492
14.8. Radiation	496
Master the concepts	501
Conceptual questions	502
Multiple choice questions	503
Problems	504
Comprehensive problems	508
Answers to practice problems	509
<b>Chapter 15 Thermodynamics</b>	511
15.1. The first law thermodynamics	512
15.2. Thermodynamic processes	513
15.3. Constant pressure expansion of an ideal gas	518
15.4. Reversible and irreversible processes	519
15.5. Heat engines	521
15.6 Refrigerators and heat pumps	524
15.7. Reversible engines and heat pumps	526
15.8 Carnot cycle	529
15.9. Entropy	530
15.10. Statistical interpretation of entropy	533
15.11. The third law of thermodynamics	536
Master the concepts	537
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	538
Problems	539
Comprehensive problems	542
Answers to practice problems	543
<b>Part THREE</b>	
<b>Electromagnetism</b>	
<b>Chapter 16 electric forces and fields</b>	545

16.1. Electric charge	546
16.2. Conductors and insulators	549
16.3. Coulombs law	554
16.4. The electric field	558
16.5. Motion of appoint charge in a uniform electric field	565
16.6. Conductors in electrostatic equilibrium	568
16.7. Gauss law for electric fields	571
Master the concepts	
Conceptual questions	575
Multiple choice questions	576
Problems	578
Comprehensive problems	581
Answers to practice problems	583
<b>Chapter 17 Electric potential</b>	<b>585</b>
17.1. Electric energy potential	586
17.2. Electric potential	589
17.3. The relationship between electric field and potential	596
17.4. Conservation of energy for moving charges	600
17.5. Capacitors	601
17.6. Dielectrics	606
17.7. Energy stored in a capacitor	611
Master the concepts	614
Conceptual questions	615
Multiple choice questions	616
Problems	617
Comprehensive problems	621
Answers to practice problems	623
<b>Chapter 18 Electric current and circuits</b>	<b>625</b>
18.1. Electric current	626
18.2. Emf and circuits	628
18.3. Microscopic view of current in a metal	631
18.4. Resistance and resistivity	633
18.5. Kirchhoff's rules	639
18.6. Series and paralel circuits	640
18.7. Circuits analysis using Kirchhoff's rules	647
18.8. Power and energy in circuits	648
18.9. Measuring currents and voltages	651
18.10. RC Circuits	653
18.12. Electrical safety	656
Master the concepts	
Conceptual questions	660
Multiple choice questions	661
Problems	662
Comprehensive problems	668
Answers to practice problems	671
<b>Chapter 19 magnetic forces and fields</b>	<b>673</b>
19.1. Magnetic fields	674
19.2. Magnetic force on a point charge	678
19.3. Charged particle moving perpendicular to a uniform magnetic field	684

19.4. Motion of a charged particle in a uniform	689
19.5. A charged particle in crossed E and b fields	691
19.6. Magnetic force on a current-carrying wire	695
19.7. Torque on a current loop	697
19.8. Magnetic field due to an electric current	700
19.9. Amperes law	706
19.10. Magnetic materials	708
Master the concepts	712
Conceptual questions	713
Multiple choice questions	714
Problems	715
Comprehensive problems	721
Answers to practice problems	723
<b>Chapter 20 Electromagnetic induction</b>	<b>725</b>
20.1. Motional Emf	726
20.2 Electric generators	728
20.3. Faradays law	732
20.4. Lenz's law	738
20.5. Back Emf in a motor	740
20.6. Transformers	741
20.7. Eddy currents	742
20.8. Induced electric fields	745
20.9 Mutual-and self-inductance	747
20.10. LR Circuits	751
Master the concepts	755
Conceptual questions	756
Multiple choice questions	757
Problems	758
Comprehensive problems	762
Answers to practice problems	765
<b>Chapter 21 Alternating current</b>	<b>767</b>
21.1. Sinusoidal currents and voltages; Resistors in ACC Circuits	768
21.2. Electricity in the home	770
21.3. Capacitors in ACC Circuits	772
21.4. Inductors in ACC Circuits	775
21.5. RLC Series circuits	777
21.6. Resonance in an RLC Circuit	781
21.7. Converting AC to DC; Filters	783
Master the concepts	786
Conceptual questions	787
Multiple choice questions	788
Problems	789
Comprehensive problems	791
Answers to practice problems	793
<b>Part FOUR</b>	
<b>Electromagnetic waves and optics</b>	<b>795</b>
<b>Chapter 22 electromagnetic waves</b>	
22.1. Accelerating charges produce electromagnetic waves	796
22.2. Maxwell's equations	798

22.3. Antennas	799
22.4. The electromagnetic spectrum	802
22.5. Speed of EM waves in Vacuum and in matter	806
22.6. Characteristics of electromagnetic waves in vacuum	811
22.7. Energy transport by EM waves	813
22.8. Polarization	817
22.9. The Doppler effect for EM waves	824
Master the concepts	827
Conceptual questions	828
Multiple choice questions	829
Problems	830
Comprehensive problems	832
Answers to practice problems	833
<b>Chapter 23 Reflection and refraction of light</b>	<b>835</b>
23.1. Waterfronts, Rays, and Huygens principle	836
23.2. The reflection of light	838
23.3. The refraction of light: Snell's law	840
23.4. Total internal reflection	846
23.5. Brewster's angle	851
23.6. The information of images through reflection on refraction	852
23.7. Plane mirrors	854
23.8. Spherical mirrors	856
23.9. Thin lenses	863
Master the concepts	868
Conceptual questions	869
Multiple choice questions	870
Problems	871
Comprehensive problems	875
Answers to practice problems	877
<b>Chapter 24 Optical instruments</b>	<b>879</b>
24.1. Lenses in combination	880
24.2. Cameras	883
24.3. The eye	885
24.4. The simple magnifier	890
24.5. Compound microscopes	893
24.6. Telescopes	895
24.7. Aberrations of lenses and mirrors	899
Master the concepts	901
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	902
Problems	903
Comprehensive problems	906
Answers to practice problems	907
<b>Chapter 25 Interference and diffraction</b>	<b>909</b>
25.1. Constructive and destructive interference	910
25.2. The Michelson interferometer	914
25.3. Thin films	916
25.4. Young's–double-slit experiment	921



25.5. Gratings	925
25.6. Diffraction and Huygens principle	928
25.7. Diffraction by a single slit	931
25.8. Diffraction and the resolution of optical instruments	934
25.9. X-Ray diffraction	937
25.10. Holography	939
Master the concepts	941
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	942
Problems	943
Comprehensive problems	947
Answers to practice problems	949
<b>Part FIVE</b>	
<b>Quantum and particle physics and relativity</b>	951
<b>Chapter 26 Relativity</b>	
26.1. Postulates of relativity	952
26.2. Simultaneity and ideal observers	955
26.3. Time dilating	957
26.4. Length contraction	960
26.5. Velocities in different reference frames	963
26.6. Relativistic momentum	965
26.7. Mass and energy	967
26.8 Relativistic kinetic energy	969
Master the concepts	972
Conceptual questions	
Multiple choice questions	973
Problems	974
Comprehensive problems	976
Answers to practice problems	977
Chapter 27 Early quantum physics and the photon	979
27.1. Quantization	
27.2. Blackbody radiation	980
27.3. the photoelectric effect	981
27.4. X-Ray production	986
27.5. Compton scattering	988
27.6. Spectroscopy and early models of the atom	990
27.7. The bohr model of the hydrogen atom; Atomic energy levels	993
27.8 Pair annihilation and pair production	1000
Master the concepts	1003
Conceptual questions	1004
Multiple choice questions	1005
Problems	1006
Comprehensive problems	1008
Answers to practice problems	1009
<b>Chapter 28 Quantum physics</b>	1011
28.1. The wave-particle duality	1012
28.2. Matter waves	1013
28.3. electron microscopes	1017
28.4. The uncertainty principle	1018

28.5. Wave functions for a confined particle	1020
28.6. The hydrogen atom: Wave functions and quantum numbers	1023
28.7. The exclusion principle, electron configurations for atoms other than hydrogen	1025
28.8. Electron energy levels in a solid	1029
28.9. Lasers	1031
28.10. Tunneling	1036
Master the concepts	1039
Conceptual questions	1040
Multiple choice questions	1041
Problems	1042
Comprehensive problems	1044
Answers to practice problems	1045
<b>Chapter 29 Nuclear physics</b>	1047
29.1. Nuclear structure	1048
29.2. Binding energy	1050
29.3. Radioactivity	1055
29.4. Radioactive decay rates and half-lives	1062
29.5. Biological effects of radiation	1068
29.6. Induced nuclear reactions	1072
29.7. Fission	1075
29.8. Fusion	1080
Master the concepts	1083
Conceptual questions	1084
Multiple choice questions	
Problems	1085
Comprehensive problems	1088
Answers to practice problems	1089
<b>Chapter 30 Particle physics</b>	1091
30.1. Fundamental particles	1092
30.2. Fundamental interactions	1094
30.3. Unification	1096
30.4. Who ordered that?	1098
30.5. Twenty-first-century particle physics	1100
Master the concepts	
Conceptual questions	1102
Multiple choice questions	
Comprehensive problems	1103
<b>Appendix A</b>	
Mathematical review	1105
<b>Appendix B</b>	
Table of selected nuclides	119
<b>Answers to selected questions and problems</b>	1121
<b>Credits</b>	1137
<b>Index</b>	1141