Contents

1 An Introduction to Engineering Problem Solving 3

Grand Challenge: Weather Prediction

1.1 Grand Challenges 4
1.2 Computing Systems 6
Computer Hardware 6
Computer Software 7
1.3 An Engineering Problem-Solving Methodology 15
Summary, Key Terms 18

2 Simple C Programs 20

Grand Challenge: Vehicle Performance

2.1 Program Structure 22
2.2 Constants and Variables 25
Scientific Notation 26
Numeric Data Types 27
Symbolic Constants 29
2.3 Assignment Statements 30
Arithmetic Operators 32
Priority of Operators 34
Overflow and Underflow 36
Increment and Decrement Operators 37
Abbreviated Assignment Operators 38
2.4 Standard Input and Output 40
`printf` Function 40
`scanf` Function 44
2.5 Mathematical Functions 45
Elementary Math Functions 46
Trigonometric Functions 47

2.6 *Problem Solving Applied: Velocity Computation* 49
Summary, Key Terms, C Statement Summary
Style Notes, Debugging Notes, Problems 52

3 Control Structures and Data Files **58**

Grand Challenge: Global Change

3.1 Algorithm Development 60
Top-Down Design 60
Structured Programming 61
3.2 Conditional Expressions 64
Relational Operators 65
Logical Operators 66
Precedence and Associativity 66
3.3 Selection Statements 67
Simple `if` Statement 68
`if/else` Statement 69
3.4 Loop Structures 72
`while` Loop 73
`do/while` Loop 74
`for` Loop 75
`break` and `continue` Statements 78
3.5 *Problem Solving Applied: Weather Balloons* 79
3.6 Data Files 84
I/O Statements 84
Reading Data Files 86
Generating a Data File 92
Summary, Key Terms, C Statement Summary
Style Notes, Debugging Notes, Problems 94

4 Modular Programming with Functions **100**

Grand Challenge: Enhanced Oil and Gas Recovery

4.1 Modularity 102
4.2 Programmer-Defined Functions 103
Function Definition 104
Function Prototype 109
Parameter List 110
Storage Class and Scope 112

Summary, Key Terms, C Statement Summary
Style Notes, Debugging Notes, Problems 113

5 One-Dimensional Arrays 118

Grand Challenge: Speech Recognition

5.1 Array Definitions and Computations 120
Definition and Initialization 120
Computations and I/O 122
5.2 Arrays as Function Arguments 125
Call-by-Address References 127
Statistical Measurements 127
Summary, Key Terms, C Statement Summary
Style Notes, Debugging Notes, Problems 129

6 Character Data 134

Grand Challenge: Mapping the Human Genome

6.1 Character Information 136
6.2 Character Initialization and Computations 137
Character I/O 138
Arrays of Characters 142
Character Comparisons 144
6.3 Character Functions 145
Summary, Key Terms, C Statement Summary
Style Notes, Debugging Notes, Problems 147

Appendix A ASCII Character Codes 151

Complete Solutions to Practice! Problems 155

Index 160