

Contents

PREFACE

ix

1 INTRODUCTION

1

- 1.1 Definitions and Units, 2
- 1.2 Charge and Current, 5
- 1.3 Voltage, Energy, and Power, 9
- 1.4 Passive and Active Elements, 12
- 1.5 Circuit Analysis and Design, 15
- Summary, 17
- Problems, 17

2 RESISTIVE CIRCUITS

21

- 2.1 Kirchhoff's Laws, 22
- 2.2 Ohm's Law, 30
- 2.3 Equivalent Subcircuits, 33
- 2.4 Series Equivalents and Voltage Division, 37
- 2.5 Parallel Equivalents and Current Division, 42
- 2.6 Thevenin and Norton Equivalents, 48
- 2.7 Practical Sources and Resistors, 54
- 2.8 Ammeters, Voltmeters, and Ohmmeters, 61
- 2.9 Design of Resistive Circuits, 64
- Summary, 70
- Problems, 71

3 DEPENDENT SOURCES AND OP AMPS

79

- 3.1 Definitions, 80
- 3.2 Circuits with Dependent Sources, 82
- 3.3 Operational Amplifiers, 83
- 3.4 Role of Negative Feedback, 89

- 3.5 Op Amp Building Block Circuits, 92
- 3.6 Interconnecting Op Amp Building Blocks, 97
- 3.7 Practical Op Amps, 102
- 3.8 Design of Simple Op Amp Circuits, 104
- Summary, 110
- Problems, 111

4 ANALYSIS METHODS **117**

- 4.1 Linearity and Proportionality, 119
- 4.2 Superposition, 122
- 4.3 Nodal Analysis, 127
- 4.4 Circuits Containing Voltage Sources, 133
- 4.5 Mesh Analysis, 138
- 4.6 Circuits Containing Current Sources, 142
- 4.7 Duality, 145
- 4.8 Virtual Short Principle for Op Amps, 151
- 4.9 Computer-Aided Circuit Analysis Using SPICE, 155
- Summary, 165
- Problems, 166

5 ENERGY-STORAGE ELEMENTS **173**

- 5.1 Capacitors, 174
- 5.2 Energy Storage in Capacitors, 178
- 5.3 Series and Parallel Capacitors, 181
- 5.4 Inductors, 185
- 5.5 Energy Storage in Inductors, 188
- 5.6 Series and Parallel Inductors, 190
- 5.7 DC Steady State, 193
- 5.8 Practical Capacitors and Inductors, 196
- 5.9 Singular Circuits, 197
- Summary, 200
- Problems, 200

6 FIRST-ORDER CIRCUITS **207**

- 6.1 Simple RC and RL Circuits without Sources, 208
- 6.2 Time Constants, 214
- 6.3 General First-Order Circuits without Sources, 218
- 6.4 Circuits with DC Sources, 222

- 6.5 Superposition in First-Order Circuits, 229
- 6.6 Unit Step Function, 234
- 6.7 Step and Pulse Responses, 239
- 6.8 SPICE and the Transient Response, 244
- 6.9 Design of First-Order Circuits, 255
- Summary, 261
- Problems, 262

7 SECOND-ORDER CIRCUITS 271

- 7.1 Circuits with Two Storage Elements, 273
- 7.2 Second-Order Equations, 274
- 7.3 Natural Response, 276
- 7.4 Forced Response, 285
- 7.5 Total Response, 291
- 7.6 Unit Step Response, 297
- 7.7 Design of Second-Order Circuits, 303
- Summary, 307
- Problems, 308

8 SINUSOIDAL SOURCES AND PHASORS 315

- 8.1 Properties of Sinusoids, 317
- 8.2 *RLC* Circuit Example, 321
- 8.3 Complex Sources, 323
- 8.4 Phasors, 328
- 8.5 Current-Voltage Laws for Phasors, 333
- 8.6 Impedance and Admittance, 338
- 8.7 Kirchhoff's Laws and Impedance Equivalents, 342
- 8.8 Phasor Circuits, 347
- Summary, 352
- Problems, 352

9 AC STEADY-STATE ANALYSIS 359

- 9.1 Circuit Simplifications, 360
- 9.2 Nodal Analysis, 366
- 9.3 Mesh Analysis, 372
- 9.4 Sources with Different Frequencies, 377
- 9.5 Phasor Diagrams, 381
- 9.6 SPICE and AC Steady State, 386
- Summary, 392
- Problems, 393

10 AC STEADY-STATE POWER 401

- 10.1 Average Power, 402
- 10.2 RMS Values, 409
- 10.3 Complex Power, 413
- 10.4 Superposition and Power, 420
- 10.5 Maximum Power Transfer, 425
- 10.6 Conservation of Power, 428
- 10.7 Reactive Power and Power Factor, 432
- 10.8 SPICE and AC Steady-State Power, 435
- Summary, 437
- Problems, 438

11 THREE-PHASE CIRCUITS 445

- 11.1 Single-Phase Three-Wire Systems, 447
- 11.2 Three-Phase Wye–Wye Systems, 450
- 11.3 Single-Phase versus Three-Phase Power Delivery, 456
- 11.4 Delta Connection, 461
- 11.5 Wye–Delta Transformations, 465
- 11.6 SPICE and Three-Phase Circuits, 470
- Summary, 473
- Problems, 473

12 THE LAPLACE TRANSFORM 479

- 12.1 The s -Domain, 481
- 12.2 Singularity Functions, 486
- 12.3 Other Transform Properties and Pairs, 496
- 12.4 Partial Fraction Expansion, 503
- 12.5 Solving Integrodifferential Equations, 509
- Summary, 513
- Problems, 514

13 CIRCUIT ANALYSIS IN THE s -DOMAIN 519

- 13.1 Element and Kirchhoff's Laws, 521
- 13.2 The s -Domain Circuit, 525
- 13.3 Transfer Functions, 530
- 13.4 Poles and Stability, 534
- 13.5 Initial and Final Value Theorems, 539
- 13.6 Impulse Response and Convolution, 541
- Summary, 549
- Problems, 550

14 FREQUENCY RESPONSE **557**

- 14.1 Frequency Response Function, 559
- 14.2 The Decibel Scale, 563
- 14.3 Bode Gain (Amplitude) Plots, 566
- 14.4 Resonance, 577
- 14.5 Frequency Response of Op Amps, 584
- 14.6 Filters, 588
- 14.7 Scaling, 595
- 14.8 SPICE and Frequency Response, 598
- Summary, 601
- Problems, 602

15 MUTUAL INDUCTANCE AND TRANSFORMERS **609**

- 15.1 Mutual Inductance, 610
- 15.2 Circuits with Mutual Inductance, 616
- 15.3 Mutual Inductance and Transformers, 624
- 15.4 Ideal Transformers, 629
- 15.5 SPICE and Coupled Coils, 636
- Summary, 640
- Problems, 640

16 TWO-PORT CIRCUITS **647**

- 16.1 Two-Port Circuits, 648
- 16.2 Two-Port Parameters, 655
- 16.3 Two-Port Models, 663
- 16.4 Interconnection of Two-Port Circuits, 669
- 16.5 SPICE and Two-Port Circuits, 680
- Summary, 683
- Problems, 684

17 FOURIER SERIES AND TRANSFORM **689**

- 17.1 Periodic Functions, 691
- 17.2 Trigonometric Fourier Series, 696
- 17.3 The Exponential Fourier Series, 705
- 17.4 Response to Periodic Inputs, 708
- 17.5 Discrete Spectra and Phase Plots, 714
- 17.6 The Fourier Transform, 720
- 17.7 Fourier Transform Properties, 726
- 17.8 SPICE and Fourier Analysis, 732
- Summary, 736
- Problems, 736

18 DESIGN OF LINEAR FILTERS 743

- 18.1 Passive Filters, 745
- 18.2 Active Filters, 752
- 18.3 Classical Filters, 763
- 18.4 Filter Transformation and Scaling, 776
- Summary, 785
- Problems, 786

Appendix

A MATRIX METHODS 793

- A.1 Matrix Fundamentals, 793
- A.2 Conversion to Vector Matrix Form, 794
- A.3 Determinants, 795
- A.4 Cramer's Rule, 797
- A.5 Matrix Inversion, 798
- A.6 Gauss Elimination, 799

Appendix

B COMPLEX NUMBERS AND THE COMPLEX EXPONENTIAL 803

- B.1 Complex Numbers, 803
- B.2 Complex Exponential Function, 807

Appendix

C CIRCUIT TOPOLOGY 811

- C.1 Network Graph, 811
- C.2 Nodal Analysis, 812
- C.3 Basic Loop Analysis and Mesh Analysis, 814

Appendix

D SPICE REFERENCE GUIDE 817

- D.1 SPICE Input File, 818
- D.2 Title and Comment Statements, 819
- D.3 Netlist Statements, 819
- D.4 Solution Control Statements, 824
- D.5 Output Control Statements, 828
- D.6 End Statements, 830

Appendix

E ANSWERS TO SELECTED ODD-NUMBERED PROBLEMS 831

INDEX 839