

Contents

Preface *vii*

1 Discrete-Time Signals in the Time-Domain	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Getting Started	1
1.3 Background Review	3
1.4 MATLAB Commands Used	6
1.5 Generation of Sequences	6
1.6 Simple Operations on Sequences	11
1.7 Workspace Information	13
1.8 Other Types of Signals (Optional)	14
1.9 Background Reading	15
2 Discrete-Time Systems in the Time-Domain	17
2.1 Introduction	17
2.2 Background Review	17
2.3 MATLAB Commands Used	19
2.4 Simulation of Discrete-Time Systems	21
2.5 Linear Time-Invariant Discrete-Time Systems	26
2.6 Background Reading	31
3 Discrete-Time Signals in the Frequency-Domain	33
3.1 Introduction	33
3.2 Background Review	33
3.3 MATLAB Commands Used	37
3.4 Discrete-Time Fourier Transform	39
3.5 Discrete Fourier Transform	44
3.6 <i>z</i> -Transform	49
3.7 Background Reading	52

4 LTI Discrete-Time Systems in the Frequency-Domain	53
4.1 Introduction	53
4.2 Background Review	53
4.3 MATLAB Commands Used	59
4.4 Transfer Function and Frequency Response	60
4.5 Types of Transfer Functions	62
4.6 Stability Test	67
4.7 Background Reading	68
5 Digital Processing of Continuous-Time Signals	71
5.1 Introduction	71
5.2 Background Review	71
5.3 MATLAB Commands Used	78
5.4 The Sampling Process in the Time-Domain	79
5.5 Effect of Sampling in the Frequency-Domain	81
5.6 Analog Lowpass Filters	82
5.7 A/D and D/A Conversions	83
5.8 Background Reading	86
6 Digital Filter Structures	89
6.1 Introduction	89
6.2 Background Review	89
6.3 MATLAB Commands Used	100
6.4 Realization of FIR Transfer Functions	101
6.5 Realization of IIR Transfer Functions	101
6.6 Background Reading	105
7 Digital Filter Design	107
7.1 Introduction	107
7.2 Background Review	107
7.3 MATLAB Commands Used	114
7.4 IIR Filter Design	115
7.5 FIR Filter Design	118
7.6 Background Reading	125

8 Digital Filter Implementation	127
8.1 Introduction	127
8.2 Background Review	127
8.3 MATLAB Commands Used	132
8.4 Simulation of IIR Filters	133
8.5 Simulation of FIR Digital Filters	139
8.6 Design of Tunable Digital Filters	140
8.7 DFT Computation	142
8.8 Function Approximation	142
8.9 Background Reading	143
9 Analysis of Finite Word-Length Effects	145
9.1 Introduction	145
9.2 Background Review	145
9.3 MATLAB Commands Used	153
9.4 Generation and Quantization of Binary Numbers	154
9.5 Coefficient Quantization Effects	155
9.6 A/D Conversion Noise Analysis	158
9.7 Analysis of Arithmetic Round-off Errors	160
9.8 Low-Sensitivity Digital Filters	163
9.9 Limit Cycles	164
9.10 Background Reading	166
10 Multirate Digital Signal Processing	167
10.1 Introduction	167
10.2 Background Review	167
10.3 MATLAB Commands Used	174
10.4 Basic Sampling Rate Alteration Devices	175
10.5 Decimator and Interpolator Design and Implementation	178
10.6 Design of Filter Banks	181
10.7 Design of Nyquist Filters	182
10.8 Background Reading	183
11 Advanced Projects	185
11.1 Introduction	185

11.2	Discrete Transforms	185
11.3	FIR Filter Design and Implementation	190
11.4	Filter Bank Applications	194
11.5	Modulation and Demodulation	196
11.6	Digital Data Transmission	198

A Introduction to MATLAB 203

A.1	Number and Data Representation	203
A.2	Arithmetic Operations	206
A.3	Relational Operators	208
A.4	Logical Operators	209
A.5	Control Flow	209
A.6	Special Characters and Variables	211
A.7	Output Data Format	212
A.8	Graphics	212
A.9	M-Files: Scripts and Functions	212
A.10	MAT-Files	214
A.11	Printing	215
A.12	Diagnostics and Help Facility	215
A.13	Remarks	216

B A Summary of MATLAB Commands Used 217

References 221

Index 224

7.1 MATLAB
7.2 MATLAB
7.4 FIR Filter
7.5 FIR Filter
7.6 Sinc Function