## **Contents**

Acknowledgn	nents .	xiii
Overview	Why Do Young People Deserve Special Attention?	3
	Key Messages	4
	Designing Effective Interventions	13
	Policy Conclusions	21
Chapter 1	Introduction	23
	The Motivation for the Study	26
	Definitions, Data, and Methodologies	30
	The Organization of the Report	32
	Notes.	33
Section I	Laying the Groundwork	35
Chapter 2	Motivations for Focusing on At-Risk Youth	37
	The Youth Cohort, Particularly Those Considered	
	At-Risk, Is Growing	37
	The Costs of Not Investing in At-Risk Youth Are Very High for Young People, Their Families,	
	and Society	44
	Notes	55

vi Contents			201		Content	ts vii
Chapter 3	A Conceptual Framework and Its Application for Policy Making The Conceptual Framework and Definitions	<b>57</b> 57	an balst	Section III	Helping Young People Make Good Choices: Programming, Policy, and Implementation	157
	Moving from the Conceptual Framework to Policy Note	61 62		Chapter 7	Principles for Building an Effective Portfolio for Youth at Risk	159
Chapter 4	Identifying At-Risk Youth for Better Programming and Targeting A Characterization of At-Risk Youth Using the Risk Typology for Targeting Prevention Programs Using the Risk Typology for Targeting for Second Chances Conclusions Notes	63 63 68 70 70 71	2		Investing in At-Risk Youth Leads to Lower Demands on the Public Purse in the Future Preventing Risky Behavior Begins at Birth At-Risk Youth Need Second Chances Effective Targeting Is the Key to Results The Most Effective Portfolio Will Prioritize Policies and Programs That Affect Multiple Risks Include Only Effective Policies in the Portfolio Notes	159 161 161 162 163 164 164
Section II	Informing Policy by Understanding the Trends and Causes of Risky Behavior in LAC	73	717	Chapter 8	Prioritizing What Works  Core Policies: Strategies That Work and Are  Recommended for Implementation	167 170
Chapter 5	Understanding the Nature and the Magnitude of Risky Behavior Leaving School without Learning Difficult Integration into the Labor Market: Joblessness and Job Turnover Risky Sexual Behavior	<b>75</b> 75 83 97			Nine Promising Approaches That Ought to Work and Should Be Tried, Accompanied by Careful Impact Evaluation General Policies with a Surprisingly Strong Effect on Youth at Risk Notes	177 192 204
	Crime and Violence Substance Use Notes	106 112 117		Chapter 9	Moving From a Wish List to Action Improving the Portfolio for At-Risk Youth in a Budget-Constrained Environment: Reallocate	207
Chapter 6	Identifying the Factors That Put Youth at Risk Why Young People Engage in Risky Behavior Key Factors Correlated with Risky Behaviors Cumulative Effect of Factors Conclusions Notes	119 121 146 151 152 153			Resources Away from Ineffective Programs toward Recommended Programs Improving the Portfolio for At-Risk Youth in a Budget-Constrained Environment: Collecting, Analyzing, and Using Data Assign and Coordinate Institutional Responsibilities Based on Comparative Advantages Notes	207 216 3 226 231

Chapter 10	Investing in Youth in LAC: Key Messages					
-	and Conclusions	233				
	Key Messages	233				
	Defining an Effective Portfolio of Policies					
	and Programs	236				
	Moving Forward	240				
Appendix A	Population in LAC by Age and Sex	243				
Appendix B	Methodology for Estimating the Cost of					
• •	Negative Youth Behavior	247				
	Individual Financial Costs	248				
	Individual Opportunity Costs	249				
	Social Financial Costs	250				
	Social Opportunity Costs	250				
	Components of the Cost Estimates for Each					
,	Kind of Risky Youth Behavior	251				
Appendix C	Methodology for Devising the Typology					
	of At-Risk Youth	255				
	Notes	257				
Appendix D	Measuring Youth Outcomes	259				
• •	Note	266				
Appendix E	Estimated Taxpayer Costs and Crime-Reduction					
	Benefits of 16 Crime Prevention Programs	267				
Appendix F	Sources of Information for Evaluated Programs	271				
	General	271				
	Crime and Violence	272				
	Risky Health Behavior	272				
	Labor	273				
	Education	273				
	Substance Abuse	274				
	World Bank Experts Working Group on Youth					
•	at Risk in LAC	274				
References		277				
Index		297				