



Contents



vii	Acknowledgments
ix	Foreword
xiii	Executive Summary
xix	Acronyms and Abbreviations
3	1 Introduction
	3 The Rationale for World Bank Involvement
	4 Objectives of the Evaluation
	6 Analytic Framework and Methodology
11	2 The Evolution of the World Bank's Response to HIV/AIDS
	11 Two Phases of the World Bank Response
	19 The Portfolio of World Bank Project Assistance
25	3 Findings from the First Generation of Bank HIV/AIDS Assistance
	25 Findings and Lessons from the Bank's Country-Level HIV/AIDS Assistance
	39 The Reach, Perceived Quality, and Relevance of the Bank's Analytic Work on HIV/AIDS
43	4 An Assessment of Ongoing Assistance: The Africa MAP
	43 The Objectives, Design, and Risks of the Africa MAP
	46 Were the Assumptions Valid?
	48 Evidence on Implementation to Date
	51 Did the Unanticipated Risks Materialize?
61	5 Conclusions
67	6 Recommendations
71	Appendixes
	73 A: Conceptual Framework for the Evaluation
	77 B1: Timeline of Project Approvals and HIV/AIDS Strategies
	81 B2: An Annotated Timeline of the World Bank HIV/AIDS Response
	97 B3: Timeline of Global AIDS Events

109	C1:	HIV/AIDS Portfolio Data
119	C2:	Performance Ratings for Completed AIDS Projects
121	D:	Coverage of HIV/AIDS in Country Assistance Strategies and Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers
127	E:	Inventory of World Bank Analytic Work on AIDS
131	F:	The Reach, Quality, and Utility of the Bank's Analytic Work in HIV/AIDS
143	G:	Case Study Summaries
155	H:	Results from the MAP Self-Administered Questionnaire
169	I:	Survey of Task Team Leaders—Summary of Results
193	J:	Survey of World Bank Country Directors for African Countries Participating in the Multi-Country AIDS Program
203	K:	Statement of the External Advisory Panel
207	L:	Management Response
227	M:	Chairman's Summary: Committee on Development Effectiveness (CODE)

231 Endnotes

243 References

Boxes

5	1.1	The Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic
7	1.2	The Distribution of HIV across Risk Groups and the Stages of an Epidemic
8	1.3	Evaluation Building Blocks
14	2.1	The Bank's AIDS Strategies in Africa during the First Decade of the Response
16	2.2	The "First Generation" of World Bank HIV/AIDS Projects
17	2.3	Intensifying Action against HIV/AIDS in Africa
18	2.4	AIDS Increased as a Priority in Country Assistance Strategies
26	3.1	Government Priorities and Stage of the Epidemic
27	3.2	What Has Worked in Building Political Commitment?
29	3.3	Analytic Work Can Build Commitment, But It Is Not a Panacea
35	3.4	The Limited Usefulness of HIV Prevalence as an Indicator of Program Impact
38	3.5	The Relationship Between Public Spending, AIDS Knowledge, and Receipt of Information in India
44	4.1	The Design and Eligibility Criteria of the Africa MAP
49	4.2	Did the MAP Reduce Project Preparation Time?
52	4.3	Embedding AIDS Activities in Education and Transport Projects
53	4.4	How Strategic Are National Strategic Plans?
55	4.5	PLACE: Focusing Prevention Where People Go to Find New Partners
56	4.6	The Objectives and Modalities of Multisectoral Approaches

Figures

4	1.1	World Bank-Supported HIV/AIDS Projects, 1988–2004
12	2.1	New AIDS Commitments and Projects, by Fiscal Year of Approval
13	2.2	Trends in Analytic Work by Fiscal Year of Completion
22	2.3	OED Ratings for Completed Projects

32	3.1	Growth in Targeted Interventions for High-Risk Groups in Brazil, 1999–2003
33	3.2	Activities and Interventions Supported by Closed Free-Standing AIDS Projects
37	3.3a	Among Respondents Who Had Heard of AIDS, Percentage Spontaneously Reporting Condom Use as a Way to Avoid AIDS
37	3.3b	Percentage of 15–19-Year-Olds Who Have Never Had Sex
39	3.4	Increase in Consistent Condom Use among High-Risk Groups in Urban Cambodia, 1997–2001
40	3.5	Decline in AIDS Mortality in Brazil with Expanded Treatment
51	4.1	Africa MAP I Projects Disbursed More Quickly Than HNP Projects in the Same Countries, on Average
57	4.2	Budgeted per Capita Public Spending on Civil Society AIDS Interventions, Africa MAP Countries

Tables

6	1.1	Distribution of World Bank HIV/AIDS Lending by Project Status
20	2.1	Distribution of AIDS Projects and Commitments by Region, as of June 30, 2004
21	2.2	Distribution of Closed and Active Projects by Stage of the Epidemic
21	2.3	Stated Objectives of the World Bank's HIV/AIDS Projects
31	3.1	Number of NGOs and CBOs Supported by Completed AIDS Projects
45	4.1	Linking MAP Strategy and Mechanisms to Development Effectiveness
51	4.2	Number of NGOs and CBOs Supported by Africa MAP Projects, as of July 2004
64	5.1	GFATM Approvals and World Bank Commitments in Countries Receiving Both