



CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	V
ABSTRACT.....	VI
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	VII
CHAPTER 1: ATTACKING EXTREME POVERTY: AN OVERVIEW <i>Quentin Wodon</i>	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
REACHING THE POOREST.....	2
<i>What does it mean to live in extreme poverty? The story of Doña Matilda</i>	2
<i>Reaching the poorest: What does it take?</i>	7
<i>Enabling institutions to reach the poorest: From impasse to reciprocity</i>	11
EXTREME POVERTY AND HUMAN RIGHTS.....	15
<i>Brief presentation of the chapters on extreme poverty and human rights</i>	15
<i>Definition of extreme poverty</i>	16
<i>The multidimensionality of extreme poverty</i>	17
<i>Extreme poverty and human rights</i>	18
<i>Extreme poverty and social exclusion</i>	20
CONCLUSION.....	22
APPENDIX TO CHAPTER 1.....	23
PART I – REACHING THE POOREST	29
CHAPTER 2: WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO LIVE IN EXTREME POVERTY? THE STORY OF DOÑA MATILDA <i>International Movement ATD Fourth World</i>	29
INTRODUCTION.....	29
“POVERTY FORCES US TO LIVE IN PLACES LIKE THIS”.....	30
“IT’S VERY HARD NOT TO BE ABLE TO COUNT ON A MOTHER”.....	33
“I GOT A TASTE OF FREEDOM”.....	35
“AT LAST, I WAS IN MY OWN HOME, EVEN IF IT WAS JUST A SHACK”.....	38
“I WOULD LIKE MY CHILDREN TO HAVE A FINE FUTURE”.....	41
<i>Clara Luz</i>	42
<i>Santiago</i>	43
UNITING TO FIGHT POVERTY.....	45
CHAPTER 3: REACHING THE POOREST: WHAT DOES IT TAKE? <i>Huguette Redegeld</i>	47
INTRODUCTION.....	47
REACHING THE POOREST.....	48
<i>Brief presentation of the study</i>	48
<i>Major findings</i>	49
IMPLICATIONS.....	56
<i>An investment over time</i>	56
<i>Planning and evaluation</i>	57
<i>Building global partnerships</i>	58
<i>Support for training</i>	58
CHALLENGES TO THE NECESSITY OF REACHING THE POOREST.....	59
CONCLUSION.....	60
CHAPTER 4: ENABLING INSTITUTIONS TO REACH THE POOREST <i>Jona Rosenfeld and Bruno Tardieu</i>	63
INTRODUCTION.....	63
ITINERARIES: THE STEPS LEADING TO A PARTNERSHIP WITH THE POOREST.....	64
<i>From impasse to reciprocity</i>	64
<i>En route: the four crossroads</i>	67
SOME LESSONS LEARNED FROM THE CASE STUDIES.....	78

PART II – EXTREME POVERTY AND HUMAN RIGHTS	95
CHAPTER 5: THE VERY POOR, LIVING PROOF OF THE INDIVISIBILITY OF HUMAN RIGHTS	
<i>Joseph Wresinski</i>	95
INTRODUCTION.....	95
A PEOPLE DEPRIVED OF THE RIGHT TO INHABIT THE EARTH.....	96
PEOPLE WHO STRUGGLE TO CLAIM THEIR DIGNITY.....	99
A VISION OF HUMANITY AS THE SOURCE OF RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS	102
RESTORING HUMAN RIGHTS TO THE VERY POOR: A UNIVERSAL MISSION	106
CHAPTER 6: EXTREME POVERTY AND HUMAN RIGHTS: INDIVISIBILITY FOUR TIMES	
<i>Charles Courtney</i>	111
INTRODUCTION.....	111
BRIEF REVIEW OF THE PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE ON HUMAN RIGHTS	111
EXTREME POVERTY AND THE INDIVISIBILITY OF HUMAN RIGHTS	116
<i>The indivisibility of humanity</i>	116
<i>The indivisibility of community</i>	119
<i>The indivisibility of the person</i>	121
<i>The indivisibility of human rights</i>	122
<i>Extreme poverty and capabilities</i>	123
CHAPTER 7: EXTREME POVERTY AND HUMAN RIGHTS AT THE UNITED NATIONS	
<i>Leandro Despouy</i>	127
INTRODUCTION.....	127
EXTREME POVERTY IN UNITED NATIONS DEBATES	127
THE LINK BETWEEN EXTREME POVERTY AND HUMAN RIGHTS.....	131
CHANGING THE PERCEPTIONS ABOUT THE POOR AND POVERTY	133
POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE SIGNS OF THE LAST FEW YEARS.....	134
CONCLUSION	136