

INDICE

Foreword	ix
Abstract	xi
Acknowledgements	xii
1. Puzzles, controversy, and the problem	
Puzzles and controversy	1
The problem	3
The argument	
Veracity and meaning of recent studies	4
Some new results	
The plan	6
2. Population and economic –growth interactions: a theoretical and econometric quagmire	8
Theory	
Econometrics	10
3. Data & statistical foundations: empirical research strategy	12
Selecting countries	13
The 99-country sample	
The 89-country sample	14
Classifying countries as developed or less developed	15
Coping with heteroscedasticity	17
Accounting for time	18
Assessing statistical influence	19
Formulating and empirical research strategy	20
4. Excursions into the aggregate relationships:	
Part I	
Theory	21
Does the rate of per capita output growth vary systematically with the level of development?	
Does the impact of population growth on per capita output growth vary systematically with the level of development?	23
Does the rate of population growth vary systematically with the level of development?	25
Is there a testable theory?	
K/S Basic model	26
Statistical considerations	29
The K/S demographically augmented model: Population growth, size, and density	33
Theory	
Cross sections	34
A barro demographically augmented model: Intervening factors in development	39
Theory	40
Cross sections	
Segue	42
Demography	44
5. Excursions into the aggregate relationships:	
Part II	46

Accounting for time: panel versus cross sections	48
Population growth impacts in the short and long run: the components of demographic change	55
Contemporaneous models	57
Dynamics models	61
Summary	64
6. Saving, population growth, and dependency Financing the consumption of dependents	65
Leff	67
Mason Theory: an overview Theory: the basic life cycle model	71
Empirical formulations	73
Summary	77
7. Summary Theoretical and empirical framework	78
Results General	79
The K/S basic model: population growth The k/S augmented model: population growth, size and density	80
The K/S basic and augmented models Births, deaths and lags	81
Saving and demographic change Conclusions	82
Appendix A the country sample and the data The country sample	86
The data	88
Missing data and data fills	89
Appendix B functional form of per capita GDP	93
Appendix C regressions estimates	99
Appendix D the life-cycle formulation	107
References	109