## INDICE

| Acknowledgements | V |
| :---: | :---: |
| Foreword | ix |
| Executive | xiii |
| Abbreviations and acronyms | xX |
| 1. India's development record From independence through the 1980s | 1 |
| The 1990s: far-reaching reform | 2 |
| Strong foundations for development A large, unfinished reform agenda | 5 |
| 2. The India-world bank historical relationship External development assistance and the banks contribution Through the 19760s: a cyclical relationship | 9 |
| The 1980s: lending push in a poor policy environment | 10 |
| The 1990s: enhanced relevance of the bank assistance strategy | 12 |
| 3. The banks products and services Analytical services: high quality nu limited outreach | 15 |
| Lending priorities: toward social sectors | 16 |
| Completed project performance: mediocre | 17 |
| Ongoing portfolio: sound Efficiency: adequate | 21 |
| Aid coordination and effectiveness: uneven | 22 |
| 4. Selected sectors and topics Overview of sectoral assistance | 25 |
| Public financial accountability: a promising beginning | 32 |
| Mainstreaming participation, but resettlement safeguards are still contentious | 33 |
| Gender: unsuccessful mainstreaming | 34 |
| 5. The development effectiveness of bank assistance The elusive counterfactual | 35 |
| Development effectiveness: improving | 36 |
| Bank and borrower performance: mixed | 37 |
| 6. Improving assistance for higher reach and impact Lending instruments | 39 |
| Lending linkage State focus Program priorities | 40 |
| Analytical work Participation Safeguards Aid condition | 41 |
| The bank efficiency | 42 |
| 7. The clients evaluation of bank assistance Civil society's views from the CAE/CAS synthesis workshop | 43 |
| Feedback from the India-based CAE advisers | 44 |
| Feedback from the government | 45 |
| Annexes <br> A: Reference tables | 47 |


| Table A.1: economic and social indicators for India and selected <br> comparators | 48 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Table A.2: OED summary ratings for India | 52 |
| Table A.3: portfolio of bank lending to India (exit/approval FY90-00) | 53 |
| B: Report from the committee on development effectiveness | 57 |
| Endnotes | 60 |
| Bibliography | 64 |

