INDICE

Acronyms and initials	IX
Definitions and data notes	Х
Overview	1
Poverty today	1
Policies for attacking poverty	2
The politics of poverty	3
Reaching the poor	3
Aid	4
What can be achieved?	4
The Challenger for the 1990s	5
1. Diverging trenes in the World economy	7
Recent developments in the World economy	7
The diverging performance o developing countries in the 1980s	10
Prospects for the 1990s	15
2. Whar do we know about the poor?	24
Thee poor familias	24
Measuring poverty	25
The chacacteristics of the poor	29
From diagnosis to treatment	38
3. Progress on poverty: lessons for the future	39
Changes in poverty	39
Factors influencing country performance	45
What in the critical tradeoff?	51
4. Promotin economic Opportunities for the poor	56
The patten of growth and the incomes of the poor	56
Increasing the participation of the poor in growth	64
Reaching resource – poor areas	71
Policies for poverty – reducing growth	73
5. Delivering social services to the poor	74
Social sector policies	74
Investing in people	79
Providing access for the poor	82
Lessons for the next decade	88
6. Transfers and safety nets	90
Public provision of transfers and safety nets	91
Food pricing and distribution policies	92
Public employment schemes	97
Caring for those Leith out	100
The role of transfers and safety nets	101
7. The 1980s: Shocksm responses, and the poor	103
Short – run policy and household welfare	103
Macroeconomic policy and the poor	104
Public expenditure restructurin and the poor Lessons for adjustment in the 1990s	116 120
8. International Factors in Reducing Poverty	120
Trade and poverty	121
	121
Debt and poverty	120

Aid and poverty	127
9. Prispects for the poor	138
Poverty at the of the entury	138
Regioal differences in poverty	139
The potencial for action	143
Bibliographical note	144
Statistical appendix	159