

INDICE

Front matter	
Foreword	V
Acknowledgments	VI
Preface	VII
Partners	XII
Users guide	XXII
1. World View	
Introduction	3
International development goals	10
1.1. Size of the economy	12
1.2. Development progress	16
1.3. Gender differences	20
1.4. Trends in long – term economic development	24
1.5. Long – term structural change	28
1.6. Key indicators for other economies	32
2. People	
Introduction	35
Patterns of educational attainment	40
2.1. Population	42
2.2. Population dynamics	46
2.3. Labor force structure	50
2.4. Employment by economic activity	54
2.5. Unemployment	58
2.6. Wages and productivity	62
2.7. Poverty	66
2.8. Distribution of income or consumption	70
2.9. Education inputs	74
2.10. Participation in education	78
2.11. Education outcomes	82
2.12. Gender and education	78
2.13. Health expenditure, services, and use	90
2.14. Access to health services	94
2.15. Reproductive health	98
2.16. Health: risk factors and future challenges	102
2.17. Confronting AIDS	106
2.18. Mortality	110
3. Environment	
Introduction	115
Water	118
3.1. Land use and deforestation	120
3.2. Agricultural inputs	124
3.3. Agricultural output and productivity	128
3.4. Biodiversity and protected areas	132
3.5. Freshwater	136
3.6. Water pollution	140
3.7. Energy efficiency and use	144
3.8. Energy efficiency and emissions	148

3.9. Sources of electricity	152
3.10. Urbanization	156
3.11. Urban environment	160
3.12. Traffic and congestion	164
3.13. Air pollution	168
3.14. Government commitment	170
3.15. Toward a measure of genuine saving	174