INDICE

Dedication	ix
Acknowledgments	хi
Acronyms and abbreviations	xiii
Executive summary	ΧV
1. Introduction	
The global HIV/AIDS epidemic	1
The ECA regional situation	
Central Asia AIDS: study design	2
Central Asia HIV/AIDS and TB studies and operations	5
The world bank role on HIV/AIDS in ECA	8
2. Key emerging issues	11
The extent of the epidemics in Central Asia	12
Risk environment and behavior	14
The potential economic consequences of an HIV/AIDS epidemic in	
Central Asia	17
Appropriate and effective early actions to prevent the epidemic	23
HIV/AIDS strategies and programs in Central Asia	24
Political economy vis-a vis HIV/AIDS	29
Institutional capacity to prevent and control HIV/AIDS	35
3. Reaching a political and social consensus ion timely	
implementation of HIV/AIDS strategies in Central Asia	39
The world banks role: regional AIDS control project	46
Appendixes	49
A. Epidemiological and programmatic update	-4
Key findings in Kazakhstan	51
HIV/AIDS and STI in Kazakhstan: epidemiological trends	53
Risk behavior and environment	56
Prevention and control	58
Key findings in the Kyrgyz republic	61
HIV/AIDS and STI in the Kyrgyz republic: epidemiological trends	62
Risk behavior and environment Prevention and control	68 72
	74
Key findings in Tajikistan	76
HIV/AIDS and STIs in Tajikistan: epidemiological trends Risk behavior and environment	
Prevention and control	79 81
	84
Key findings in Uzbekistan HIV/ADIS and STI in Uzbekistan: epidemiological trends	86
Risk behavior and environment	90
Prevention and control	93
B. The economic consequences of HIV in Central Asia: simulation	93
model approach	97
Design of the simulation model and the user interface	31
The economic model	100
Quantitative analysis of HIV trends in Central Asia	104
Scenarios	108
Results and discussion	109

C. The strategic and regulatory framework for HIV/ADIS prevention	
in Central Asia	115
Strategies to prevent HIV/ADIS in Central Asia	117
The evidence based for prevention of HIV/AIDS in Central Asia	118
National AIDS strategies and programs	125
Regional agreements and partnerships programs	136
D. Stakeholder analysis and institutional assessment	
Stakeholders and institutions	147
The need for stakeholder participation to control HIV/AIDS	148
Participatory decisionmaking	150
Stakeholders	151
Current situation for stakeholders and organizations	152
Country commitment within the region	154
Major donors and international and national NGOs	156
Assessment of strengths and Gaps	159
Recommendations	163
E. Central Asia HIV/ADIS communication and participation plan	171
Proposed short-term communication objectives	172
Short-term communication activities	173
Bibliography	181