

INDICE

Foreword	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
1 Introduction and Overview Aaditya Mattoo	1
THE ECONOMICS, LAW, AND POLICY OF MODE	4
2 The GATS, Mode 4, and Pattern of Commitments Antonia Carzaniga	21
3 Mode 4: Negotiating Challenges and Opportunities Richard J. Sell and B. K. Zutshi	27
4 The Economic Implications of Liberalizing Mode 4 Trade L. Alan Winters	59
5 labor Mobility in Regional Trade Agreements Julia Nielson	93
6 Current Regimes for the Temporary Movement of Service Providers: Case Studies of Australia and the United States Julia Nielson and Oliver Cattaneo	113
THE STAKEHOLDERS' VIEW	
7 Draft Model Schedule for Mode 4: A Proposal Mark Hatcher	157
8 Mode 4 and the Software Services Sector: An Indian View Vaibhav Parikh	163
9 International Trade and Migration of Health Care Workers: Thailand's Experience Suwit Wibulpolparsert	171
10 Barriers to the Temporary Migration of Filipino Service Providers Josephine. Francisco	179
11 The Jamaican Experience with the Movement of Natural Persons in the Provision of Services Enos A. Brown	191
12 Mode 4 and Trade Union Concerns Mike Waghorne	201
13 The Temporary Inflow of Natural Persons for the Swiss IT Market Pierre E. Page	207
THE REGULATORS' PERSPECTIVE	
14 Mode 4: Through a Canadian Immigration Policy Lens Paul Henry	221
15 Mode 4: A German Regulator's View Torsten Christen	221
16 Mode 4: A U.S. Regulator's View Howard R. Dobson	227
17 Mode 4: A South African Regulator's View Ivan Lambinon and Mario G. R. Oriani-Abrosini	231
Figures	
8.1 Coverage of the WTO Agreements 164 1937-2020 173	164
9.1 Annual Output of Medical Doctors, Thailand, 1937 -2020	173

9.2 Percentage of Rural Medical Students, Thailand, 1974-97	173
9.3 Percentage of Medical Specialists and General Practitioners, Thailand, 1971-99	174
9.4 Distribution of Doctors, Thailand, 1977-2001	175
9.5 Private Doctors and Beds, Thailand, 1970-2000	176
10.1 Land-based Filipino Workers Overseas, by Region, 1995-2000	180
10.2 Contribution of Overseas Employment to GNP, 1990-2000	181
14.1 The Intersection of Policy Contexts	212
Tables	
2.1 Types of Natural Persons Supplying Services	25
4.1 Home and Host Concepts: Accounting Concepts for the Temporary Flow of Labor from Country A to Country B	76
4.2 Regions and Sectors	77
4.3 Economic Welfare by Region and Class of Worker	79
4.4 Percentage Change in the Real Wages of Skilled and Unskilled Workers	80
4.5 Welfare Decomposed According to Effects of Increasing Skilled and Unskilled Quotas	83
6.1 Summary of Business Sponsorships, Australia	126
6.2 Application Fees and Charges, Australia	127
6.3 Temporary Entry Visas Issued, Australia, 2000-01	130
6.4 Business Visitors by Country of Citizenship, Australia, 2000-01	130
6.5 Business Temporary Residents by Country of Citizenship, Australia, 2000-01	131
6.6 Business (Long-Stay) Independent Executive Visas by Country of Citizenship, Australia, 2000-01	131
6.7 Top Five Occupations Sponsored by Employers, Australia, 2000-01	132
6.8 Temporary Entrants with Right to Work by Occupation. Australia, 1999-2000	133
6.9 Working Holiday Makers by Country of Citizenship, Australia, 2000-01	133
6.10 Numbers of Visas Issued for Other Relevant Categories of Entrants, Australia, 2000-01	134
6.11 Medical Practitioner Visas by Country of Citizenship, Australia, 2000-01	135
6.12 Nonimmigrants Admitted by Class of Admission: Selected Categories and Fiscal Years, United States, Selected Years, 1985-2001	144
6.13 Geographic Origin of Nonimmigrants to the United States: Selected Categories of Most Relevance for Mode 4, 2001	147
6.14 Profile of H1B Beneficiaries by Top Ten industries, United States, Fiscal 2001	149
6.15 All H1B Petitions Approved by U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, by Company Name, October 1999-February 2000	150
6.16 Profile of H1B Beneficiaries by Top 10 Countries of Birth, United States, Fiscal 2001	152

9.1 Migration of Medical Doctors, Thailand, 1963-65	172
9.2 Monthly Remuneration of Medical Doctors Working in Rural Hospitals, Thailand, 2000	174
10.1 Selected Top Skills Deployed, Philippines, 1995-2000	183
10.2 Selected Filipino Professionals Deployed, 1995-2000	184
10.3 Top Ten Seafarer Supplying Countries, as of 2000	184