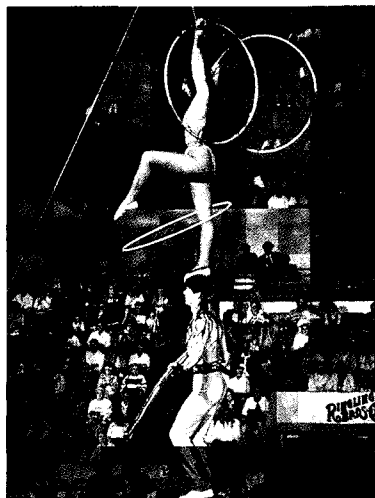


PART I

MECHANICS

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	3	CHAPTER 4 MOTION IN TWO AND THREE DIMENSIONS	44
1-1 Standards of Measurement	4	4-1 Position and Displacement	45
Standard for Length	4	4-2 Velocity	46
Standard for Mass	5	4-3 Acceleration	47
Standard for Time	5	4-4 Motion with Constant Acceleration	48
1-2 Dimensional Analysis and the Conversion of Units	6	4-5 Motion of a Projectile	49
1-3 Significant Figures	8	4-6 Circular Motion	52
Summary	9	*4-7 Relative Velocity and Relative Acceleration	54
Questions	9	Summary	57
Problems	10	Questions	57
		Problems	58
CHAPTER 2 VECTORS	12	CHAPTER 5 DYNAMICS I	63
2-1 Introduction to Vectors	13	5-1 Force	64
2-2 Vector Arithmetic	14	5-2 Newton's First Law	65
Equality of Vectors	14	5-3 Newton's Second Law	66
Addition of Two Vectors	14	5-4 Newton's Third Law	68
Addition of Three or More Vectors	14	5-5 Newton's Law of Universal Gravitation	69
Commutative and Associative Laws	15	*5-6 The Gravitational Field	71
Multiplication of a Vector by a Scalar	15	*5-7 Gravitational Field of a Continuous Mass Distribution	72
Subtraction of Vectors	15	Summary	73
2-3 Components of a Vector	16	Supplement 5-1: Gravitational Force of a Spherical Mass Distribution on a Particle	73
2-4 Multiplication of Vectors	20	Questions	74
Scalar Product	20	Problems	75
Vector Product	20		
Summary	22	CHAPTER 6 DYNAMICS II	77
Questions	22	6-1 Common Forces	78
Problems	22	Force of the Gravitational Field	78
		Force of the Electromagnetic Field	78
CHAPTER 3 ONE-DIMENSIONAL MOTION	26	Surface Contact Forces	78
3-1 Position and Displacement	27	Tension and Compression Forces in Rigid Rods	79
3-2 Velocity	28	Tension in a Flexible Cord	81
3-3 Acceleration	30	Spring Force	81
3-4 Graphical Representation of One-Dimensional Motion	31	6-2 Applications of Newton's Laws	82
3-5 Motion in One Dimension with Constant Acceleration	32	*6-3 Velocity-Dependent Frictional Forces	90
3-6 Free Fall	34	6-4 Motion of Planets and Other Satellites	91
*3-7 Kinematics Using Integral Calculus	36	*6-5 Effect of the Earth's Rotation on g	93
Summary	37	*6-6 Definitions of Force and Mass	94
Supplement 3-1: The Derivative The Derivative with Respect to t of At^n	37	Summary	94
Graphical Interpretation of the Derivative	38	Questions	95
Questions	38	Problems	96
Problems	39		



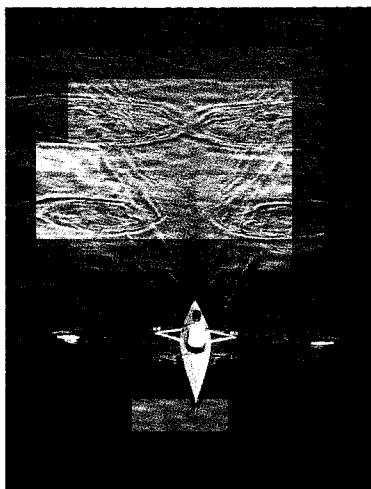
CHAPTER 7 WORK AND MECHANICAL ENERGY	103	CHAPTER 9 ROTATIONAL MECHANICS I	148
7-1 Work Done by a Constant Force	104	9-1 Rotational Kinematics	149
7-2 Work Done by a Variable Force	105	9-2 Torque	152
7-3 Work Done by Common Forces	106	9-3 Dynamics of Fixed-Axis Rotation	155
Work Done by a Force That Is Always Perpendicular to the Direction of Motion	106	9-4 Examples in Rotational Dynamics	156
Work Done by the Spring Force $-kx$	106	9-5 Rotational Work and Kinetic Energy	158
Work Done by the Gravitational Force mg	107	9-6 Fixed-Axis Rotation and the Conservation of Mechanical Energy	160
Work Done by the Gravitational Force $-GMm\hat{r}/r^2$	107	Summary	162
7-4 Work-Energy Theorem for a Particle	109	Supplement 9-1: Rotational Form of Newton's Second Law	162
7-5 Conservative Forces and Potential Energy	111	Supplement 9-2: Work Done on a Rigid Body by Internal Forces	163
Spring Force $-kx$	113	Questions	164
Gravitational Force mg near the Earth's Surface	113	Problems	164
Gravitational Force $(-GMm/r^2)\hat{r}$	113	CHAPTER 10 ROTATIONAL MECHANICS II	169
*One-Dimensional Variable Force $F(x)$	113	10-1 Rolling Motion	170
7-6 Calculation of the Force from the Potential-Energy Function	113	10-2 Rolling and Slipping	170
7-7 Conservation of Mechanical Energy	114	10-3 Examples of Rolling Motion	172
7-8 Applications of the Law of Mechanical-Energy Conservation	115	10-4 Energy Conservation for Rolling Bodies	174
7-9 Mechanical Energy and the Presence of Nonconservative Forces	118	Summary	176
7-10 Power	119	Supplement 10-1: Rotational Form of Newton's Second Law for Rolling Motion	176
Summary	120	Supplement 10-2: Kinetic Energy of a System of Particles	177
Supplement 7-1: Calculation of Work as the Area under a Curve	121	Questions	178
Work Done by the Spring Force $-kx$	121	Problems	178
Work Done by the Gravitational Force $-GMm\hat{r}/r^2$	121	CHAPTER 11 EQUILIBRIUM OF A RIGID BODY	182
Supplement 7-2: Value of the Potential Energy at the Reference Point	122	11-1 Introduction to Equilibrium	183
Questions	122	11-2 Conditions of Equilibrium	183
Problems	123	11-3 Examples Involving Systems in Equilibrium	184
CHAPTER 8 SYSTEMS OF PARTICLES	129	*11-4 Stability	188
8-1 Center of Mass	130	*11-5 Stress and Strain in Solids	190
*8-2 Locating the Center of Mass by Integration	133	*11-6 Elasticity of Solids	191
8-3 Motion of the Center of Mass	134	*11-7 Volume Compression	193
8-4 Moment of Inertia	137	Summary	193
*8-5 Finding the Moment of Inertia by Integration	138	Questions	194
*8-6 Parallel-Axis Theorem	140	Problems	195
Summary	141	CHAPTER 12 MOMENTUM	203
Supplement 8-1: Motion of the Center of Mass	141	12-1 Introduction to Momentum	204
Questions	142	Momentum of a Particle	204
Problems	143	Momentum of a System of Particles	204
		12-2 Impulse	205
		12-3 Conservation of Momentum	206

12-4 Momentum Conservation as an Approximation	208	14-5 Additional Examples of Simple Harmonic Motion	247
12-5 Elastic Collisions	210	A Simple Pendulum	247
One-Dimensional Elastic Collisions	211	A Physical Pendulum	248
*Elastic Collisions in Two Dimensions	212	*14-6 Damped Oscillations	249
*Collisions in the Center-of-Mass Frame	213	*14-7 Forced Oscillations and Resonance	250
*12-6 Motion with Varying Mass	214	Summary	252
Summary	217	Supplement 14-1: Taylor Series Expansions	252
Questions	218	Questions	253
Problems	218	Problems	253
CHAPTER 13 ANGULAR MOMENTUM	223	CHAPTER 15 FLUID MECHANICS	256
13-1 Introduction to Angular Momentum	224	15-1 States of Matter	257
Angular Momentum of a Particle	224	15-2 Density and Pressure	257
Angular Momentum of a System of Particles	226	15-3 Pressure Variation with Depth	259
Angular Momentum of a Rotating Rigid Body	227	15-4 Measurement of Pressure	262
*13-2 Angular Impulse	228	15-5 Archimedes' Principle	263
13-3 Conservation of Angular Momentum	230	15-6 Fluids in Motion	266
*13-4 Precession of a Top	233	Steady and Nonsteady Flow	266
Summary	235	Compressible and Incompressible Flow	266
Questions	235	Rotational and Irrotational Flow	266
Problems	236	Viscous and Nonviscous Flow	267
CHAPTER 14 OSCILLATORY MOTION	240	15-7 The Equation of Continuity	267
14-1 Simple Harmonic Motion	241	15-8 Bernoulli's Equation	267
14-2 Equations of Simple Harmonic Motion	242	15-9 Moving Air	270
14-3 Parameters of Simple Harmonic Motion	243	Buildings in High Winds	270
*14-4 Circular Motion and Simple Harmonic Motion	246	Atomizers	270
		Airplane Wings	270
		*15-10 Laminar Flow in a Cylindrical Pipe	271
		Summary	273
		Supplement 15-1: Bernoulli's Equation	274
		Questions	274
		Problems	275

PART II

MECHANICAL WAVES

CHAPTER 16 WAVES	282	*16-9 Doppler Effect	296
16-1 Types of Waves	283	Stationary Source and Moving Observer	296
16-2 Traveling Waves	284	Moving Source and Stationary Observer	297
16-3 Wave Speed	285	Moving Source and Moving Observer	298
Speed of a Transverse Wave Pulse on a String	285	Shock Waves	299
Speed of a Longitudinal Wave Pulse in a Fluid	286	Summary	300
16-4 Harmonic Waves	287	Supplement 16-1: Relationship Between the Harmonic Displacement Wave and the Harmonic Pressure Wave for Sound	301
16-5 Energy Transport in Harmonic Waves	292	Questions	301
16-6 Circular and Spherical Waves	293	Problems	302
16-7 Plane-Wave Approximation	294		
*16-8 Sound Intensity in Decibels	295		



CHAPTER 17 SUPERPOSITION OF WAVES	307	17-5 Standing Waves	314
17-1 Principle of Superposition	308	17-6 Standing Waves on a String	315
17-2 Superposition of Two Harmonic Waves of the Same Frequency	308	17-7 Standing Waves in a Tube	317
17-3 Beats	309	*17-8 Music and Musical Instruments	319
17-4 Boundary Conditions	311	Summary	321
Fixed End of a String	312	Supplement 17-1: Boundary Conditions	321
Free End of a String	312	Questions	322
		Problems	323

P A R T I I I

THERMODYNAMICS

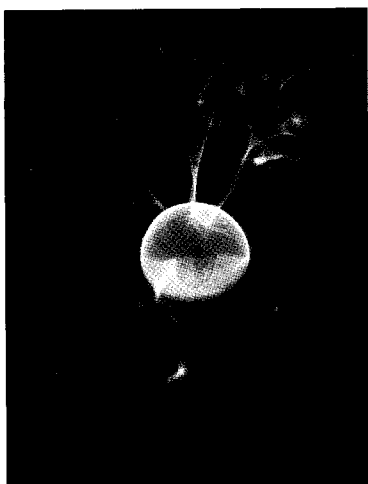
CHAPTER 18 TEMPERATURE AND THE PROPERTIES OF GASES	329	CHAPTER 20 FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	360
18-1 Temperature and Thermal Equilibrium	330	20-1 Thermodynamic Processes	361
18-2 Thermometers and Temperature Scales	331	20-2 Thermodynamic Work in Volume Changes	362
18-3 Ideal-Gas Law	333	20-3 First Law of Thermodynamics	363
18-4 A Statistical Interpretation of an Ideal Gas	335	20-4 Molar Heat Capacities of an Ideal Gas	366
*18-5 Phase Diagrams of Nonideal Gases	337	20-5 Adiabatic Expansion of an Ideal Gas	368
Pressure vs. Temperature	337	Summary	370
Pressure vs. Volume	339	Questions	370
*18-6 The van der Waals Equation	340	Problems	371
Summary	341		
Questions	341	CHAPTER 21 SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	375
Problems	341	21-1 Heat Engines and the Carnot Cycle	376
		21-2 Second Law of Thermodynamics	380
CHAPTER 19 THERMAL PROPERTIES OF MATTER	346	21-3 Second Law of Thermodynamics and the Reversible Heat Engine	381
19-1 Internal Energy and Heat	347	21-4 Absolute Temperature Scale	382
19-2 Specific Heat	348	21-5 Entropy	382
19-3 Change of Phase	349	21-6 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics	383
19-4 Heat Exchange	351	*21-7 Entropy and Disorder	386
19-5 Conduction, Convection, and Radiation	351	Summary	387
19-6 Thermal Expansion	354	Questions	388
Summary	356	Problems	388
Questions	356		
Problems	357		



PART IV

ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

CHAPTER 22 ELECTRIC CHARGE AND COULOMB'S LAW	395	CHAPTER 26 ELECTRIC CURRENT AND ELECTROMOTIVE FORCE	460
22-1 Electric Charge	396	26-1 Electric Current	461
22-2 Conductors and Insulators	397	26-2 Resistance and Ohm's Law	463
22-3 Coulomb's Law	399	26-3 Temperature Dependence of Resistivity and Resistance	466
Summary	402	26-4 The Battery and Electromotive Force	467
Questions	403	26-5 Single-Loop Circuits	469
Problems	403	26-6 Power in Electric Circuits	470
CHAPTER 23 THE ELECTRIC FIELD	406	Summary	472
23-1 Definition of the Electric Field	407	Questions	473
23-2 The Electric Field of a Charge Distribution	408	Problems	473
23-3 Field Lines	409	CHAPTER 27 DIRECT CURRENT CIRCUITS	477
23-4 Calculating the Electric Field	411	27-1 Kirchoff's Rules	478
23-5 Motion of a Charged Particle in a Uniform Electric Field	415	27-2 Resistors in Series and in Parallel	481
*23-6 The Millikan Oil-Drop Experiment	416	*27-3 Household Wiring	484
Summary	418	27-4 Electrical Measurements in dc Circuits	486
Questions	418	Ammeter	486
Problems	419	Voltmeter	487
CHAPTER 24 GAUSS' LAW	424	*Potentiometer	489
24-1 Electric Flux	425	*Wheatstone Bridge	490
24-2 Gauss' Law	427	Summary	491
24-3 Calculating Electric Fields with Gauss' Law	429	Questions	491
Summary	432	Problems	492
Questions	433	CHAPTER 28 THE MAGNETIC FIELD	500
Problems	433	28-1 The Magnetic Field and Its Force on Charged Particles	501
CHAPTER 25 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL	436	28-2 Motion in a Uniform Magnetic Field	503
25-1 Electric Potential of Point Charges	437	28-3 Magnetic Force on a Current	505
25-2 Calculating the Electric Potential	439	28-4 A Current Loop in a Uniform Magnetic Field	506
25-3 Electric Potential Difference	441	*28-5 Applications of the Magnetic Force Law	508
25-4 Calculating the Electric Field from the Electric Potential	442	Galvanometer	508
25-5 Equipotential Surfaces	443	Direct Current Motor	508
*25-6 Electric Dipole	444	Hall Effect	509
25-7 Properties of Conductors in Electrostatic Equilibrium	446	Velocity Selector	510
*25-8 The Van de Graaff Generator	451	Mass Spectrometer	510
25-9 Electrostatic Field: A Summary	452	Cyclotron	511
Summary	452	Summary	513
Supplement 25-1: The Electric Potential and Field of a Point Electric Dipole	453	Questions	513
Questions	454	Problems	514
Problems	455		



CHAPTER 29 SOURCES AND PROPERTIES OF THE MAGNETIC FIELD	519	32-4 Capacitors in Parallel and in Series	579
29-1 The Biot-Savart Law	520	32-5 Energy Stored in a Capacitor	581
*29-2 Definitions of the Ampere and the Coulomb	523	32-6 Dielectrics	582
29-3 Gauss' Law for the Magnetic Field	524	32-7 Molecular Description of a Dielectric	584
29-4 Ampère's Law	525	32-8 Self-Inductance	586
29-5 Applications of Ampère's Law	527	32-9 Calculation of Self-Inductance Cylindrical Solenoid	587
29-6 The Solenoid	529	Rectangular Toroid	588
*29-7 Magnetic Materials	531	32-10 Energy Stored in an Inductor	588
Paramagnetic Materials	532	*32-11 Mutual Inductance	589
Diamagnetic Materials	533	Summary	591
Ferromagnetic Materials	533	Questions	591
29-8 The Static Magnetic Field: A Summary	535	Problems	592
Summary	535	CHAPTER 33 CAPACITORS AND INDUCTORS IN CIRCUITS	597
Supplement 29-1: Magnetic Field of the Infinite Solenoid	536	33-1 RC Circuit	598
Questions	537	Resistor and Capacitor across a Constant Source of emf	598
Problems	537	Resistor and Capacitor Only	599
CHAPTER 30 FARADAY'S LAW	544	33-2 RL Circuit	601
30-1 Time-Varying Magnetic Fields and Faraday's Law	545	Resistor and Inductor across a Constant Source of emf	601
30-2 Induced Electric Field	548	Resistor and Inductor Only	602
30-3 Motionally Induced emf	550	*33-3 Freely Oscillating Circuits	603
*30-4 Applications of Faraday's Law	553	LC Circuit	603
Alternating Current Source	553	RLC Circuit	605
Eddy Currents	554	Summary	605
Back emf in the dc Motor	555	Supplement 33-1: Solutions to Equations (33-1 <i>b</i>) and (33-6)	606
Summary	556	Questions	607
Questions	556	Problems	607
Problems	557	CHAPTER 34 ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS	611
CHAPTER 31 MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS AND ELECTROMAGNETIC ENERGY	563	34-1 Four Simple ac Circuits	612
31-1 Induced Magnetic Field	564	Resistor	612
31-2 Maxwell's Equations: A Summary	566	Capacitor	613
31-3 Electromagnetic Field Energy	566	Inductor	613
31-4 The Poynting Vector	568	Resistor, Capacitor, and Inductor in Series	614
Summary	571	34-2 Power in ac Circuits	616
Questions	571	34-3 Resonance	618
Problems	572	*34-4 The Transformer	620
CHAPTER 32 CAPACITANCE AND INDUCTANCE	575	*34-5 Conversion of ac to dc: The Diode	621
32-1 Capacitance	576	*34-6 The Operational Amplifier	623
32-2 Calculation of Capacitance	576	Inverting Amplifier	624
Parallel-Plate Capacitor	576	Summing Amplifier	625
Spherical Capacitor	577	Summary	626
Cylindrical Capacitor	578	Questions	627
32-3 Practical Capacitors	578	Problems	627

PART V

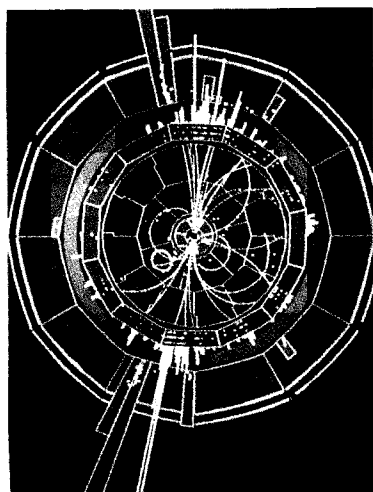
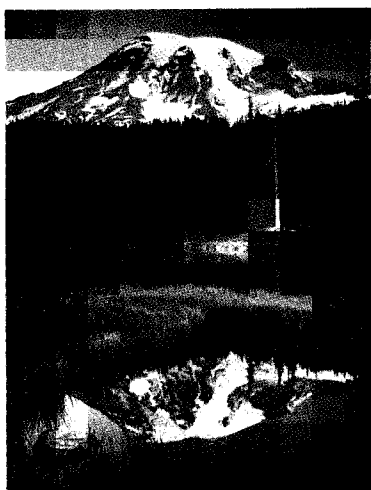
ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES AND OPTICS

CHAPTER 35 ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES AND THE NATURE OF LIGHT	635		
35-1 Electromagnetic Waves	636	*37-3 The Eye	684
35-2 Electromagnetic Spectrum	642	*37-4 The Simple Magnifier	685
35-3 Speed of Light	643	*37-5 The Microscope	686
35-4 Huygens' Principle	644	*37-6 The Telescope	687
35-5 Laws of Reflection and Refraction	645	Summary	689
35-6 Total Internal Reflection	647	Questions	690
*35-7 The Rainbow	648	Problems	691
35-8 Polarization	649		
Summary	652	CHAPTER 38 INTERFERENCE AND DIFFRACTION	696
Supplement 35-1: Electromagnetic Waves	653	38-1 Double-Slit Interference Experiment	697
Supplement 35-2: Huygens' Principle and the Laws of Reflection and Refraction	656	38-2 Multiple-Slit Interference Patterns	700
Questions	658	38-3 Interference in Thin Films	704
Problems	658	*38-4 The Michelson Interferometer	706
		*38-5 Coherence	707
		Temporal Coherence	707
		Spatial Coherence	709
		38-6 Diffraction	709
CHAPTER 36 FORMATION OF IMAGES	662	38-7 Fraunhofer Diffraction by a Single Slit	710
36-1 Image Formation by Reflection	663	Intensity of the Single-Slit Diffraction Pattern	712
Images Formed by Plane Mirrors	663	*38-8 Fraunhofer Diffraction by N Slits	714
Images Formed by Spherical Mirrors	664	38-9 Resolution	715
36-2 Ray Tracing	668	38-10 Diffraction Grating	717
36-3 Image Formation by Refraction	669	Summary	719
Summary	671	Questions	720
Questions	672	Problems	721
Problems	672		
CHAPTER 37 LENSES AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS	676		
37-1 Thin Lenses	677		
*37-2 Aberrations	682		

PART VI

MODERN PHYSICS

CHAPTER 39 THE SPECIAL THEORY OF RELATIVITY	728	39-8 Clock Synchronization Revisited	737
39-1 Galilean Transformation and Invariance	729	39-9 Lorentz Transformation	738
39-2 Experimental Basis for the Special Theory of Relativity	730	Time Dilation	740
Michelson-Morley Experiment	730	Length Contraction	740
Aberration of Starlight	732	Clock Synchronization	740
39-3 Postulates of the Special Theory of Relativity	732	39-10 Velocity Transformations	740
39-4 Synchronization of Clocks	733	39-11 Relativistic Momentum and Energy	742
39-5 Measurement of Transverse Lengths	734	Summary	746
39-6 Time Dilation	734	Supplement 39-1: Derivation of the Relativistic Form of the Work-Energy Theorem	747
39-7 Measurement of Longitudinal Lengths	736	Questions	748
		Problems	748



APPENDIX A	CONVERSION FACTORS	A-1	APPENDIX E	PERIODIC TABLE OF ELEMENTS	A-7
APPENDIX B	SOME FUNDAMENTAL PHYSICAL CONSTANTS	A-3	APPENDIX F	ANSWERS TO ODD-NUMBERED PROBLEMS	A-9
APPENDIX C	THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS	A-4			
APPENDIX D	MATHEMATICAL FORMULAS	A-5	<i>Credits</i>		C-1
			<i>Index</i>		I-1

