

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------|
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS | vi |
| ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS | vii |
| USERS' GUIDE AND EXPLANATORY NOTES | viii |
| FOREWORD | xi |
| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY | xii |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
|---------------------------|---|

SECTION I: GLOBAL MALARIA SITUATION

| | |
|---|----|
| I. DATA AVAILABILITY AND SOURCES | 5 |
| 1. Countries with malaria | 5 |
| 2. WHO annual malaria reporting | 6 |
| 3. Reported cases and deaths from health information systems | 6 |
| 4. Monitoring antimalarial drug efficacy | 7 |
| 5. Coverage of interventions through household surveys | 8 |
| 6. Malaria-related commodities and service delivery | 9 |
| 7. Finances | 9 |
| 8. Presentation of results | 10 |
| II. MALARIA BURDEN | 11 |
| III. MALARIA CONTROL POLICIES AND STRATEGIES | 14 |
| 1. Treatment policies | 14 |
| 2. Insecticide-treated nets | 15 |
| 3. Indoor residual spraying and other methods of vector control | 16 |
| 4. Malaria control during epidemics and complex emergencies | 16 |
| 5. Malaria prevention and treatment in pregnant women | 17 |

SECTION II: MALARIA CONTROL, BY REGION

| | |
|--|----|
| I. AFRICA | |
| 1. Disease burden | 19 |
| 2. Control efforts and progress towards Abuja coverage targets | 22 |
| 3. Coverage of mosquito nets and insecticide-treated nets | 22 |
| 4. Coverage of antimalarial treatment | 31 |
| 5. Malaria prevention and treatment in pregnant women | 34 |
| 6. Coverage of indoor residual spraying | 36 |
| 7. Coverage of epidemic detection and control | 36 |
| 8. Drug efficacy | 36 |
| 9. Malaria and HIV/AIDS | 39 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| II. ASIA | |
| 1. Disease burden and control efforts in: | |
| – Eastern Mediterranean | 40 |
| – Central Asia and Transcaucasia | 43 |
| – South-East Asia | 45 |
| – Western Pacific | 50 |
| 2. Age/sex distribution of reported cases | 53 |
| 3. Coverage of mosquito nets and insecticide-treated nets | 56 |
| 4. Drug efficacy | 57 |
| III. THE AMERICAS | |
| 1. Disease burden | 59 |
| 2. Control efforts | 61 |
| 3. Drug efficacy | 61 |
| | |
| SECTION III: GLOBAL FINANCING, COMMODITIES AND SERVICE DELIVERY | |
| I. FINANCING | 65 |
| 1. Sources of national financing | 65 |
| 2. The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria | 67 |
| II. COMMODITIES AND SERVICE DELIVERY | 68 |
| 1. Net sales and (re-)treatments | 68 |
| 2. Insecticides used for vector control | 69 |
| 3. Drug supplies | 71 |
| 4. Development of new drugs, diagnostics, insecticides and vaccines | 72 |
| | |
| SECTION IV: IMPROVING ROLL BACK MALARIA MONITORING AND EVALUATION—THE WAY FORWARD | |
| 1. Overview of Roll Back Malaria monitoring and evaluation | 75 |
| 2. Key Roll Back Malaria coverage and impact indicators, by region | 76 |
| 3. Recent progress in monitoring | 77 |
| 4. Limitations in available data and recommended improvements | 80 |
| | |
| REFERENCES | 85 |
| | |
| ANNEX 1: SELECTED COUNTRY PROFILES | 91 |
| ANNEX 2: COUNTRY DATA, BY REGION | |
| Regional and subregional classification of countries and territories | 213 |
| Explanatory notes for regional tabulations | 214 |
| (Regional tabulations are numbered from Table A.1 to Table A.22) | |

ANNEX 3: MAPS

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Global distribution of malaria transmission risk, 2003 | 281 |
| 2. Global distribution of dominant malaria vectors, 2003 | 282 |
| 3. Estimated incidence of clinical malaria episodes—caused by any species— resulting from local transmission, country level averages, 2004 | 283 |
| 4. Estimated incidence of clinical <i>P. falciparum</i> episodes resulting from local transmission, country level averages, 2004 | 284 |
| 5. Drug resistance to <i>P. falciparum</i> from studies in sentinel sites, up to 2004 | 285 |
| 6. Countries that include artemisinin-based combination therapy in antimalarial treatment policy, as of 2004 | 286 |

ANNEX 4: THE ROLL BACK MALARIA MONITORING AND EVALUATION REFERENCE GROUP

| | |
|---|-----|
| Mortality Task Force | 287 |
| Morbidity Task Force | 288 |
| Malaria-related Anaemia Task Force | 289 |
| Survey and Indicator Guidance Task Force | 289 |
| Strengthening Country Capacity for Monitoring and Evaluation Task Force | 290 |

ANNEX 5: DEFINITIONS

| | |
|---|-----|
| WHO standard malaria case definitions | 291 |
| Other definitions | 292 |

ANNEX 6: RBM AND WHO GUIDELINES ON MALARIA CONTROL 293**LIST OF BOXES**

| | |
|---|----|
| 1. Key malaria control goals and targets | 3 |
| 2. Estimated global distribution of clinical malaria cases | 12 |
| 3. Estimated Africa-wide insecticide-treated net usage by children under 5 years of age | 24 |
| 4. Integrating insecticide-treated net distribution with scaled-up immunization campaigns in Zambia and Togo | 27 |
| 5. Scaling up net distribution in Malawi | 29 |
| 6. Insecticide-treated net coverage increases in Mali and Senegal under UNICEF's Accelerated Child Survival and Development initiative | 30 |
| 7. Burundi: treatment policy change in the midst of a complex emergency | 33 |
| 8. Vector control and strengthened surveillance in Socotra Island, Yemen..... | 42 |
| 9. Indonesia confronts malaria epidemics through outreach in poor rural areas | 48 |
| 10. Focused indoor residual spraying controls malaria in Sri Lanka | 49 |
| 11. Successful malaria control in Sabah, Malaysia | 52 |
| 12. Impact of “focalized treatment” strategy in Mexico | 62 |