



# Contents

---

<b>Chapter 1</b>	
<b>About the <i>NEC</i></b>	<b>7</b>
<hr/>	
Learning the <i>NEC</i> Layout . . . . .	8
Wiring Design and Protection . . . . .	10
Wiring Methods and Materials . . . . .	10
Equipment for General Use . . . . .	11
Special Occupancies . . . . .	11
Special Equipment . . . . .	12
Special Conditions . . . . .	13
Definitions . . . . .	13
Testing Laboratories . . . . .	14
Major Changes to the 1996 <i>NEC</i> . . . . .	15
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
<b>Electric Services</b>	<b>29</b>
<hr/>	
Sizing the Service . . . . .	31
Single and Multifamily Dwellings . . . . .	37
Sizing Neutral Conductors . . . . .	41
Sizing the Load Center . . . . .	43
Optional Calculations for Single Family Dwellings . . . . .	45
Multifamily Dwelling Calculations . . . . .	46
Commercial Occupancy Calculations . . . . .	48
Retail Stores with Show Windows . . . . .	48
Office Building . . . . .	51
Mobile Home and RV Parks . . . . .	56
Restaurants . . . . .	64

Services for Hotels and Motels .....	66
Optional Calculations for Schools .....	66
Shore Power Circuits for Marinas and Boatyards .....	68
Farm Load Calculations .....	69
Industrial Motor-Control Center .....	71
Underground Systems .....	77
Service Clearances .....	86
Service Components .....	88
Material Take-off .....	94

### **Chapter 3**

## **Service Equipment and Grounding** **101**

---

Safety Switches .....	102
Heavy-Duty Switches .....	103
General-Duty Switches .....	108
Safety-Throw Safety Switches .....	109
Panelboards .....	111
Current Transformers .....	115
Gutters .....	117
Grounding .....	118

### **Chapter 4**

## **Overcurrent Protection** **123**

---

Plug Fuses .....	123
Cartridge Fuses .....	124
Conductor Protection .....	126
Circuit Breakers .....	129

### **Chapter 5**

## **Branch Circuits and Feeders** **133**

---

Boxes .....	134
Conduit Bodies, Pull Boxes and Junction Boxes .....	138
Wiring Methods .....	145
Identifying Conductors .....	156
Locating Outlets .....	156
Ground-Fault Circuit-Interrupters .....	160

### **Chapter 6**

## **Utilization Equipment** **161**

---

Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Equipment .....	163
Appliances .....	168

Capacitors .....	170
Computer/Data Processing .....	170
Miscellaneous Electric Equipment .....	171
Elevators, Escalators, Moving Walks and Dumbwaiters .....	172
Fire Pumps .....	173
Fixed Electric Space Heating .....	173
Forced-Air Systems .....	180
Electric Lighting .....	182

**Chapter 7**  
**Miscellaneous Electrical Systems** **187**

---

Electric Signs and Outline Lighting .....	187
Electric Welders .....	189
Industrial Machinery .....	194
Cable Tray .....	195
Induction and Dielectric Heating Equipment .....	202
Electronic Computer/Data Processing Systems .....	203
Swimming Pools .....	205

**Chapter 8**  
**Signaling Systems** **209**

---

Classification of Signal Circuits .....	210
Fire-Alarm Systems .....	214
Components of Security/Fire-Alarm Systems .....	218

**Chapter 9**  
**Electric Motors and Controllers** **223**

---

Single-Phase Motors .....	223
Polyphase Motors .....	226
Three-Phase Motor Basics .....	228
Calculating Motor Circuit Conductors .....	232
Motor Protective Devices .....	235
Circuit Breakers .....	243
Multimotor Branch Circuits .....	245
Power-Factor Correction At Motor Terminals .....	248
Motor Controllers .....	251
Controller Components and Related Graphic Symbols .....	251



**Chapter 10**  
**Transformers** **255**

---

Transformer Basics	.255
Transformer Construction	.259
Transformer Taps	.262
Transformer Connections — Basic	.263
Autotransformers	.267
Parallel Operation of Transformers	.268
Transformer Connections — Dry Type	.271
Buck-and-Boost Transformers	.275
Control Transformers	.278
Potential and Current Transformers	.279
NEC Requirements	.280
Transformer Grounding	.285

**Chapter 11**  
**Capacitors, Resistors and Reactors** **291**

---

Power Factor	.291
Capacitors	.296
Resistors and Reactors	.296

**Chapter 12**  
**Special Occupancies** **301**

---

Introduction to Hazardous Locations	.301
Prevention of External Ignition/Explosion	.307
Explosionproof Equipment	.310
Intrinsically Safe Equipment	.311
Explosionproof Conduit and Fittings	.311
Drains	.315
Selection of Seals and Drains	.315
Garages and Similar Locations	.319
Airport Hangars	.321
Theaters	.323
Health Care Facilities	.324
Petro/Chemical Hazardous Locations	.325
Manufacturers' Data	.326

**Appendix: Electrical Wiring Symbols** **327**

**Glossary** **341**

**Index** **377**