

Contents

1	Native Land	1
	First Peoples	6
	First Encounters	12
2	Land for the Taking	23
	Huronian and the Iroquois Wars	31
	The Survival of New France	35
	Royal Government	37
3	Expansion and Consolidation	41
	Europe in the Making of America	43
	Indian Diplomacy	47
	The Settlement of New France	49
	Acadia	53
	Expansion and the Fur Trade	54
	The Scent of Empire	59
4	The Wars for America (1)	61
	Queen Anne's War	64
	An Interval of Peace	69
	The British Challenge	73
	Neither War nor Peace	77
	The Seven Years' War	81
	Making Peace	88
5	The Wars for America (2)	91
	Accounting for Empire, 1763–1774	94
	The Progress of the Rebellion	100
	Peace, the Americans, and the Loyalists	108
	Consequences of the War	111
6	The Wars for America (3)	113
	The Politics of Empire	118
	Government, Land, and the Indian Question	120

	Land and Loyalty	123
	Constituting British North America	126
	War and the Health of the Colonies	129
	Upper Canada	133
	Lower Canada	135
	The War of 1812	138
7	Transformations and Connections, 1815–1840	149
	Defining and Defending the Border	156
	The Political Economy of Stalemate	162
	The Canadas	165
	Lower Canada	167
	Upper Canada	176
	Lord Durham and the Union of the Canadas	183
8	Colonies into Provinces	187
	Reinventing the Empire	190
	Responsible Government in an Irresponsible Empire	194
	The Uses of Government	199
	Politics and Development	205
	The American Civil War	208
	Confederation	210
9	Expansion and Disappointment, 1867–1896	215
	Riel and Railways	220
	Settling and Pacifying the West	228
	Railways and the National Policy	233
	The Americans Again—Trade and Reciprocity	239
	Religion and Patriotism	241
10	Boom and Bust, 1896–1914	245
	Developing Politics	249
	Railways and Overdevelopment	253
	The Economic Boom	256

Organizing Reform	259
Imperial Politics	263
Cleaning the Slate	272
Our Lady of the Snows	275
Depression and War	280
11 Breaking the Mould, 1914–1930	283
War and Division	288
Politics, Money, and Munitions	294
Strategy and Casualties	296
Accident and Precedent:	
Canada and the British Empire	302
The Results of the War	308
Politics and the Economy in the Twenties	313
Diplomacy, Internal and External	315
12 Unfriendly Worlds, 1930–1945	323
Old Nostrums, New Failures	327
King and Chaos	334
The Complicated Politics of Appeasement	339
The Second World War Begins	344
The Curse of Conscription	351
The Third Largest Army	356
13 A Time of Gifts, 1945–1963	361
The Baby Boom	367
Reconstruction and Reconversion	367
Monsters to Destroy	371
Canada and the End of Empire	379
Energy Policy	385
Nationalism and Anti-Americanism	389
The Diefenbaker Phenomenon	390
Culture and Society at the End of the Fifties	393
Ambivalent Quebec	394
Diefenbaker's Downfall	396

14	Affluence and Its Discontents, 1960–1980	401
	The Politics of Security	409
	The Terms of Trade	413
	The Shadow of Vietnam	416
	Times Out of Joint	418
	Changing Canada	422
	Federal–Provincial Horrors	425
	Freezing in the Dark	426
15	Two Nationalisms	433
	Expo 67 and After	443
	The October Crisis and After	446
	Bourassa and the PQ	453
	Le Combat des Chefs: Trudeau and Lévesque	456
	Trudeau's Constitution	461
	What Did Trudeau Accomplish?	465
16	Bust and Boom in the Eighties	469
	Mulroney, Politics, and Trade, 1984–1993	475
	Toxic Federalism	486
	The End of Mulroney	493
17	A New Millennium and a New World	499
	Multiculturalism	503
	Unrest in Quebec	505
	Extreme Politics	511
	Liberal Diplomacy	516
	Old Leader, New Issues, New Century	521
	The Eternal Border	525
	Divided Politics	531
	Conclusion	534
	<i>Endnotes</i>	539
	<i>Illustration/Photo Credits</i>	574
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	575
	<i>Index</i>	577