

# Contents

	FOREWORD BY IAN BANNON . . . . .	ix
	PREFACE BY PAUL COLLIER AND NICHOLAS SAMBANIS . . .	xiii
1	The Collier–Hoeffler Model of Civil War Onset and the Case Study Project Research Design . . . . . <i>Paul Collier, Anke Hoeffler, and Nicholas Sambanis</i>	1
2	Resources and Rebellion in Aceh, Indonesia. . . . . <i>Michael L. Ross</i>	35
3	The Lebanese Civil War, 1975–90 . . . . . <i>Samir Makdisi and Richard Sadaka</i>	59
4	Crime, Violence, and Political Conflict in Russia. . . . . <i>Yuri Andrienko and Louise Shelley</i>	87
5	Conflict, Violence, and Crime in Colombia . . . . . <i>Fabio Sánchez, Andrés Solimano, and Michel Formisano</i>	119
6	The “Troubles” of Northern Ireland: Civil Conflict in an Economically Well-Developed State. . . . . <i>Douglas Woodwell</i>	161
7	Bosnia’s Civil War: Origins and Violence Dynamics . . . <i>Stathis N. Kalyvas and Nicholas Sambanis</i>	191

8	Greed and Grievance Diverted: How Macedonia Avoided Civil War, 1990–2001 . . . . .	231
	<i>Michael S. Lund</i>	
9	Civil Wars in the Caucasus . . . . .	259
	<i>Christoph Zürcher, Pavel Baev, and Jan Koehler</i>	
10	Conclusion: Using Case Studies to Refine and Expand the Theory of Civil War . . . . .	299
	<i>Nicholas Sambanis</i>	
	Contributors . . . . .	331
	Index . . . . .	335

## FIGURES

4.1	Map of Russia Showing Number of Homicides per 100,000 Population in Year 2000 . . . . .	90
5.1	Colombia's Homicide Rate (1945–2000) . . . . .	125
5.2	Kidnappings and Guerrilla Attacks, 1984–99 . . . . .	126
5.3	FARC Men and Size of the Cocaine Crops . . . . .	127
5.4	Property Crime Rate and Road Piracy Rate . . . . .	128
5.5	Local and Neighbor Homicide Rate (1995–2000 mean) . . . . .	131
5.6	Neighbor FARC vs. Neighbor Homicide Rate (1995–2000 mean) . . . . .	131
5.7	Neighbor ELN vs. Neighbor Homicide Rate (1995–2000 mean) . . . . .	132
5.8	Neighbor Common Criminals vs. Neighbor Homicide Rate (1995–2000 mean) . . . . .	132
5.9	Contagious Diffusion Patterns . . . . .	134
5.10	Hierarchical Diffusion . . . . .	135
5.11	Local and Neighbor Homicide Rate (number of municipalities that experienced change between 1995–98 and 1998–2000) . . . . .	136
5.12	Neighbor Homicide Rate vs. Neighbor FARC (number of groups that experienced change between 1995–98 and 1998–2000) . . . . .	137

5.13	Neighbor Homicide Rate vs. Neighbor ELN (number of groups that experienced change between 1995–98 and 1998–2000) . . . . .	138
5.14	Neighbor Homicide Rate vs. Neighbor Common Criminals (number of groups that experienced change between 1995–98 and 1998–2000) . . . . .	139
6.1	Deaths by Month in the Northern Ireland Conflict . . .	173
6.2	Total Deaths per Year, 1969–99 . . . . .	178
7.1	Spatial Variation of Reported Human Rights Abuse Incidents and Mass Grave Locations . . . . .	219
7.2	Estimated Number of Bodies in Mass Graves (1992–93) . . . . .	219
7.3	Temporal Variation in Reported Incidents of Human Rights Abuses . . . . .	220

## TABLES

1.1	Outbreaks of War in the CH Model . . . . .	4
1.2	Descriptive Statistics: CH Variables . . . . .	6
1.3	Opportunity Model . . . . .	10
1.4	Grievance Model . . . . .	12
1.5	Combined Opportunity and Grievance Model . . . . .	14
2.1	The Three Incarnations of GAM . . . . .	36
3.1	War Period Militias . . . . .	64
3.2	CH Model Coefficients for Core and Alternative Models . . . . .	70
3.3	Data on Lebanon . . . . .	70
3.4	Estimates of Financial Resources Accruing to Militias During the Civil War . . . . .	74
3.5	Estimates of Financial Resources Accruing to Militias During the Civil War . . . . .	76
4.1	Descriptive Statistics and Variable Definitions . . . . .	97
4.2	GMM Core Regression Results . . . . .	103
4.3	GMM Extended Regression Results . . . . .	104
4.4	Impact on Crimes from Additional Variance of Independent Variable (Percent) . . . . .	106
4.5	Conflict Regression Results . . . . .	107
4.6	Correlation of Socioeconomic Indicators with General Conflict Indicator . . . . .	112

5.1	Departmental Homicide Rate per 100,000 Inhabitants, 1946–60 . . . . .	122
5.2	Estimations of Homicides and Kidnappings, Municipal Level . . . . .	143
5.3	Estimations of Homicides and Kidnappings, Department Level . . . . .	145
5.4	Departmental Estimations of Property Crimes and Road Piracy . . . . .	149
5.5	Municipal Homicide Rate Decomposition, 1995–2000 . . . . .	152
5.6	Departmental Kidnapping Decomposition, 1990–2000 . . . . .	153
6.1	Northern Ireland and United Kingdom, 1970 . . . . .	169
7.1	Income per Capita and Inequality by Region, 1988 and 1990 . . . . .	196
7.2	CH Model of Civil War Onset (1960–99), with and without Bosnia . . . . .	198
7.3	National Composition of Yugoslavia, 1961–91, by Republics and Provinces (Percent of Total Population) . . . . .	201
7.4	Montenegro Republic Parliamentary Elections, April 22, 2001 . . . . .	204
7.5	Checklist: CH Model “Fit” to the Bosnian Civil War . . .	222
9.1	Georgian Ethnic Composition (Main Groups) . . . . .	265